

# An Empirical Examination of Challenges in Chinese Parsing



Jonathan Kummerfeld  
Dan Klein  
UC Berkeley

Daniel Tse  
James Curran  
U Sydney

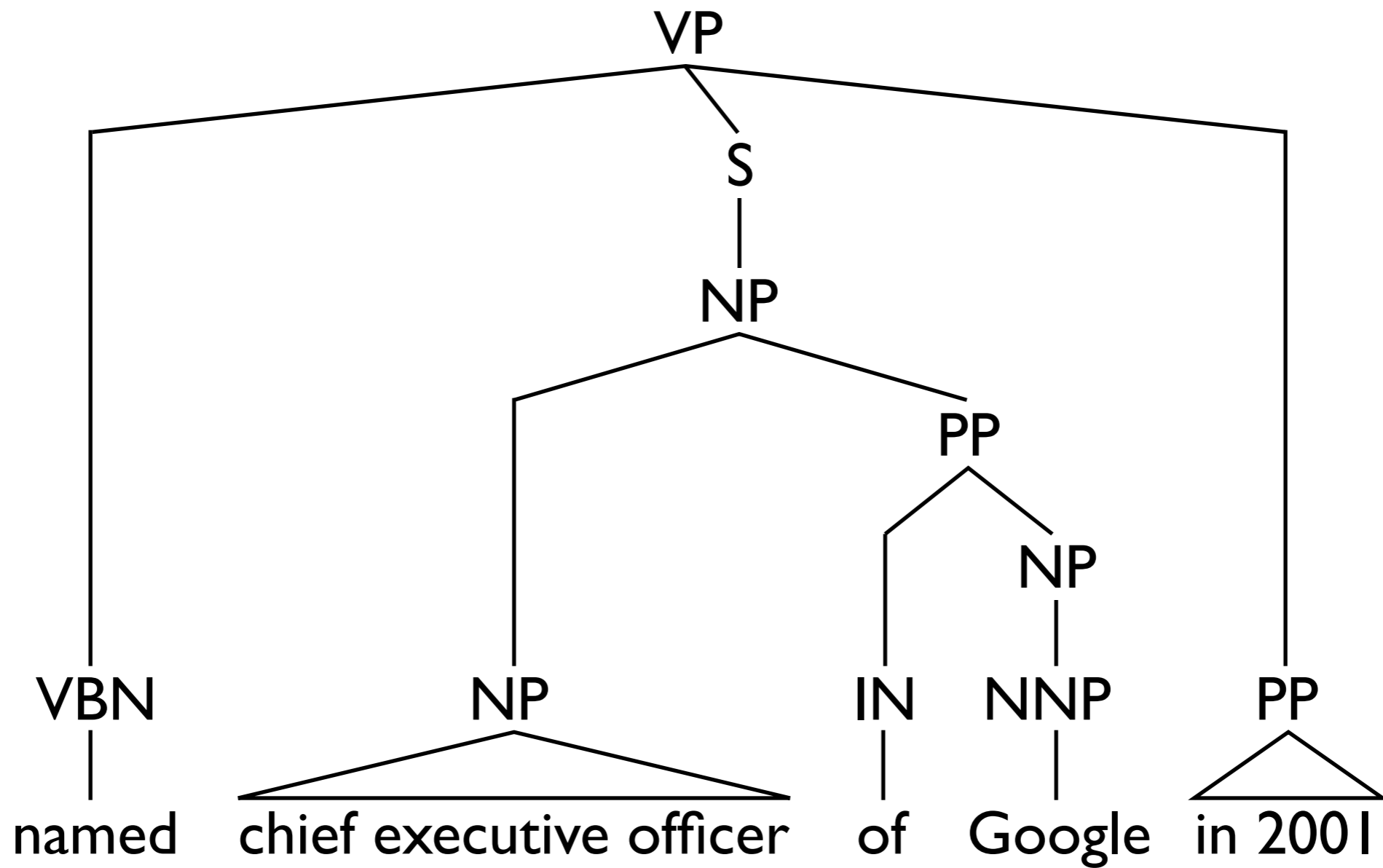


# Parsing Errors

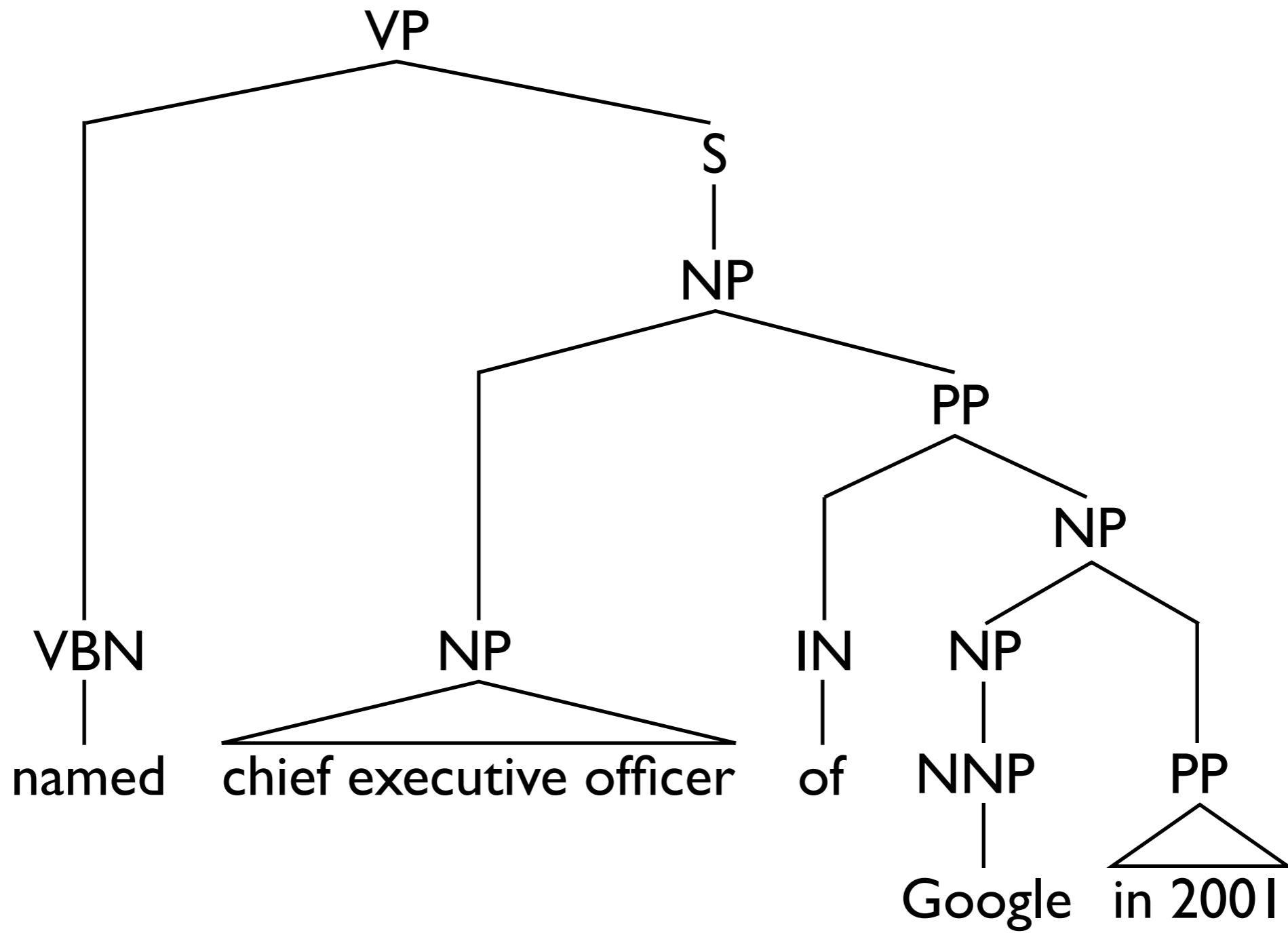
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named chief executive officer of Google in 2001

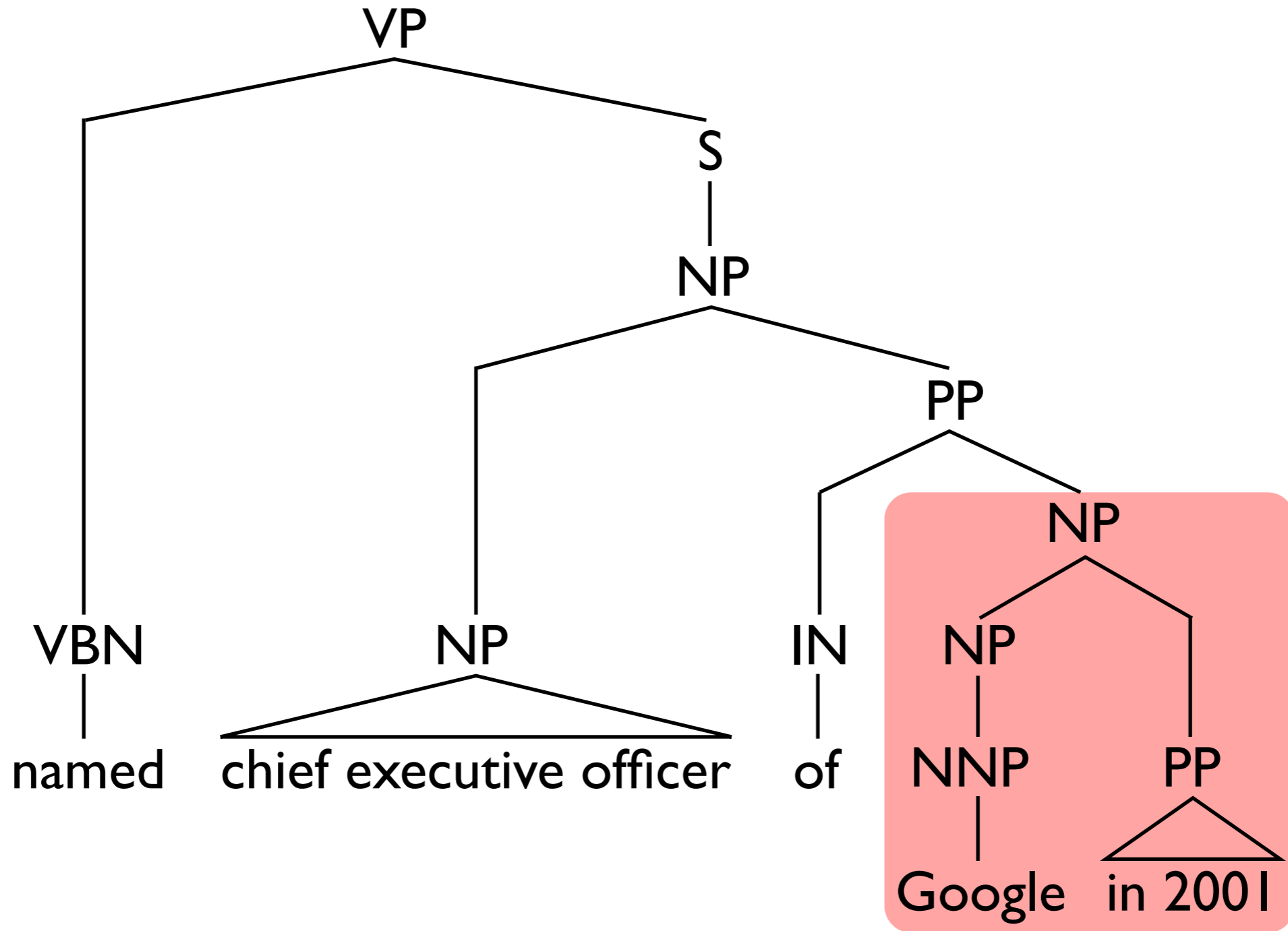
# Parsing Errors



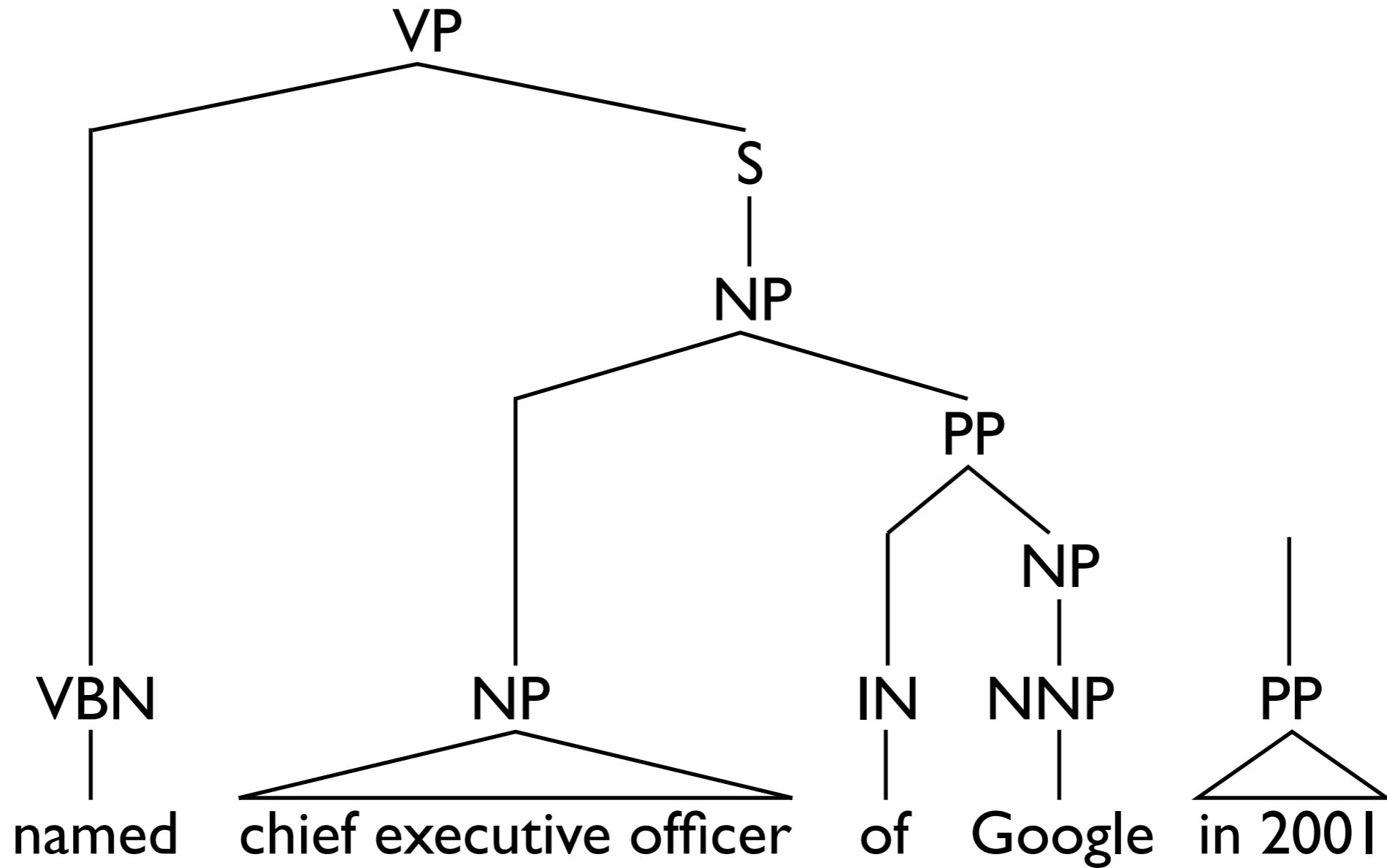
# Parsing Errors

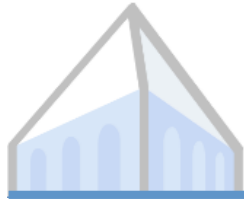


# Parsing Errors

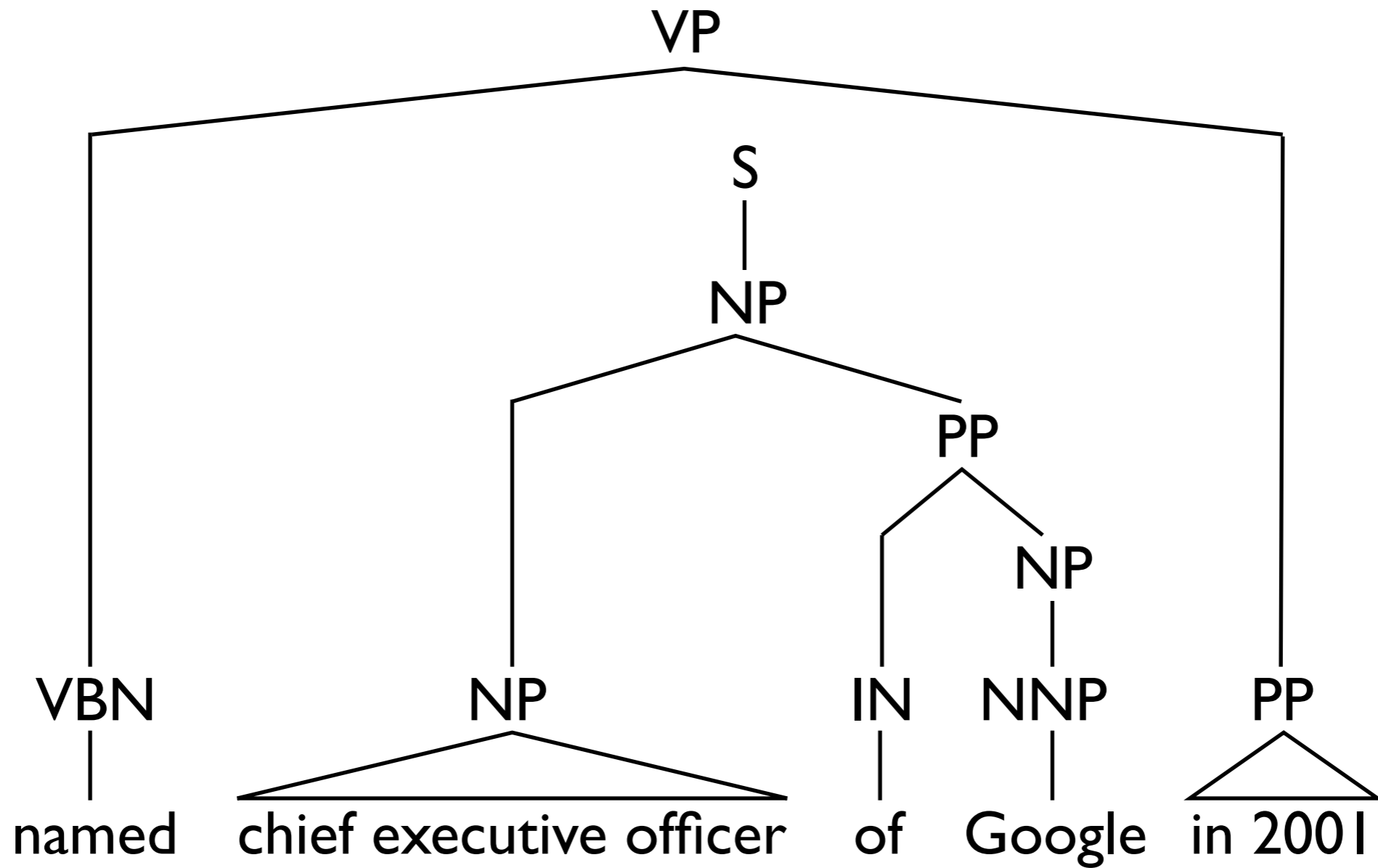


# Parsing Errors

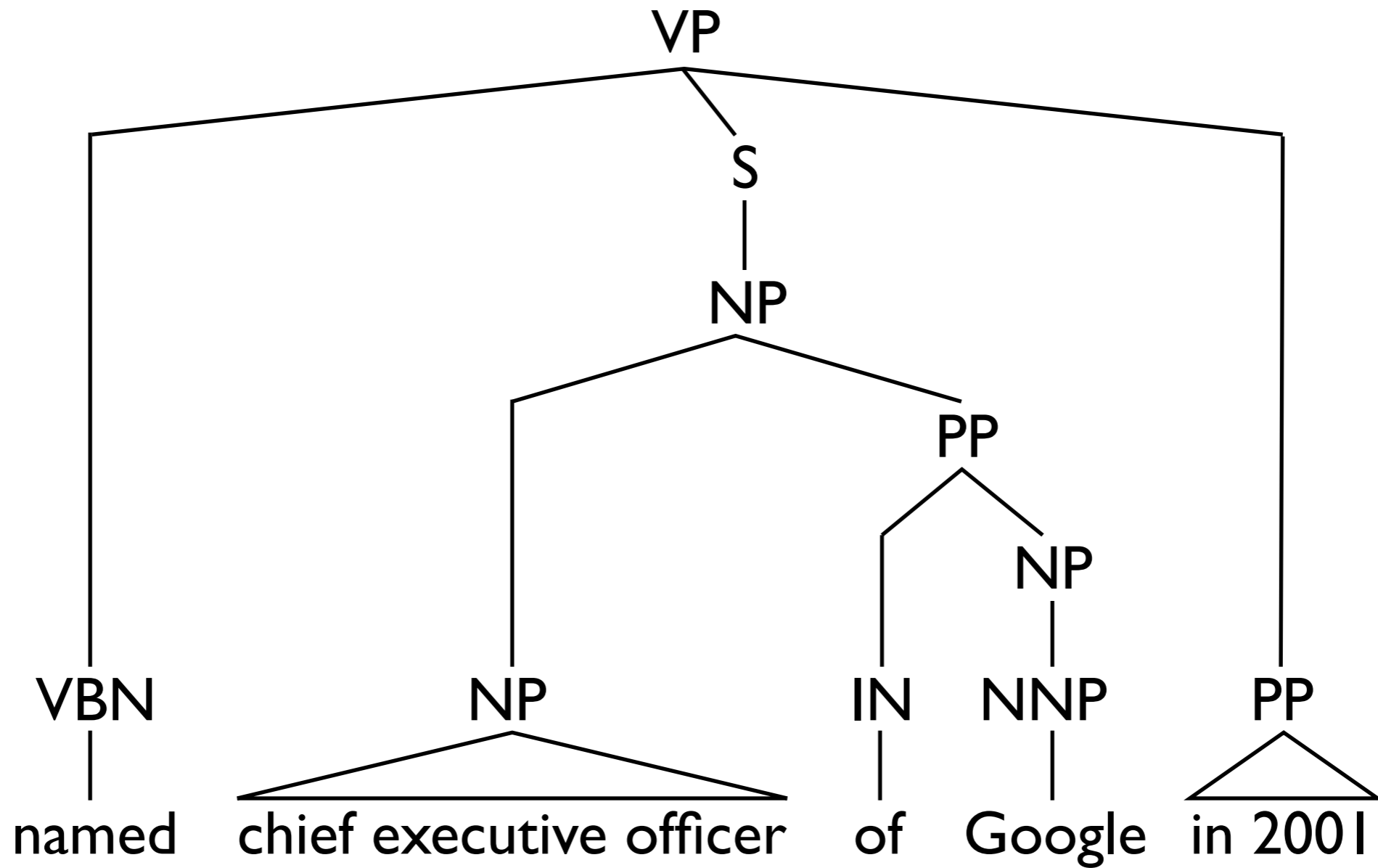




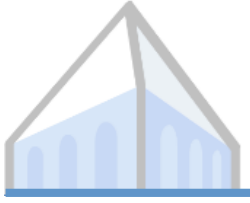
# Parsing Errors

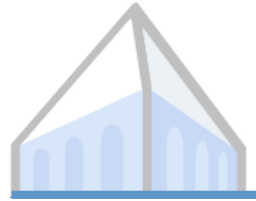


# Parsing Errors



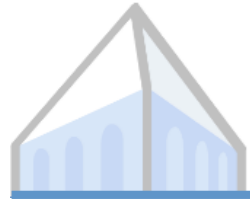






# Manual Error Analysis

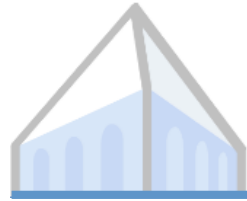
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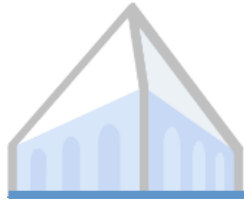
# Manual Error Analysis

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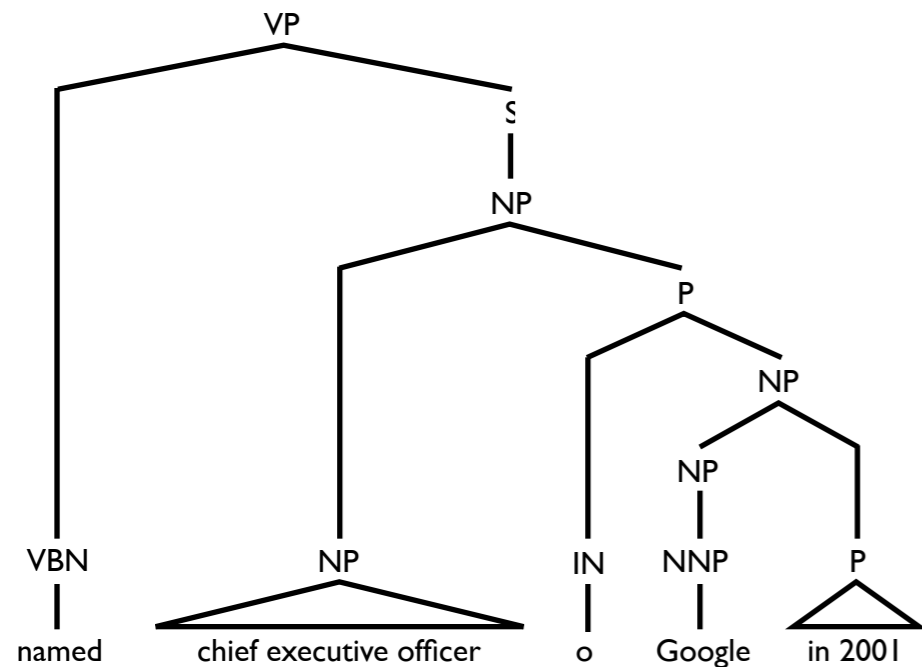
▶ Too slow!

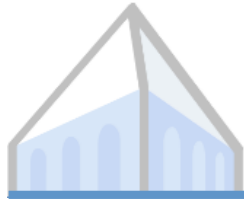


# Automatic Error Analysis

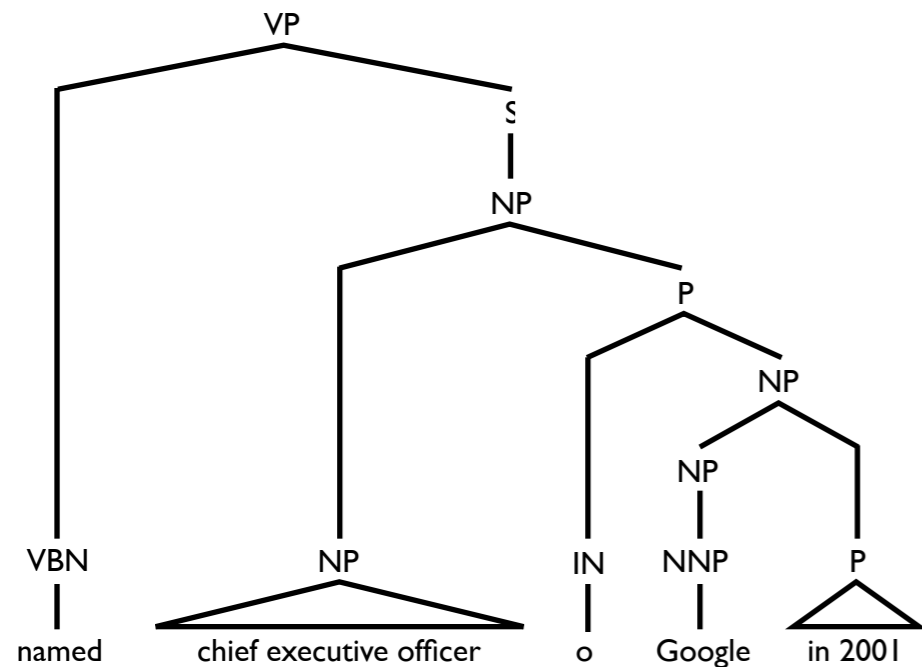


# Automatic Error Analysis

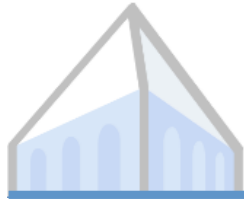




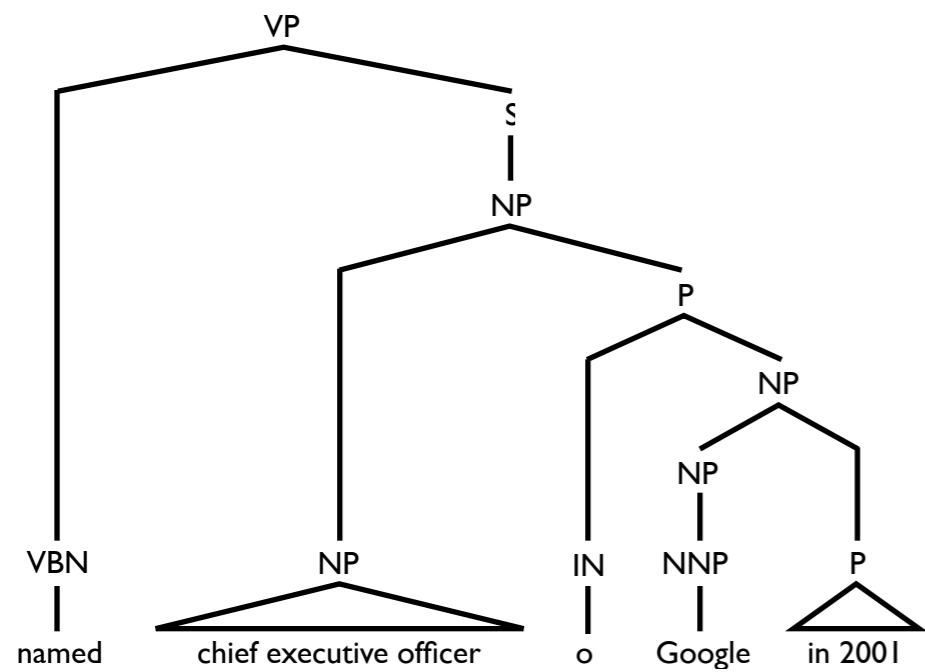
# Automatic Error Analysis



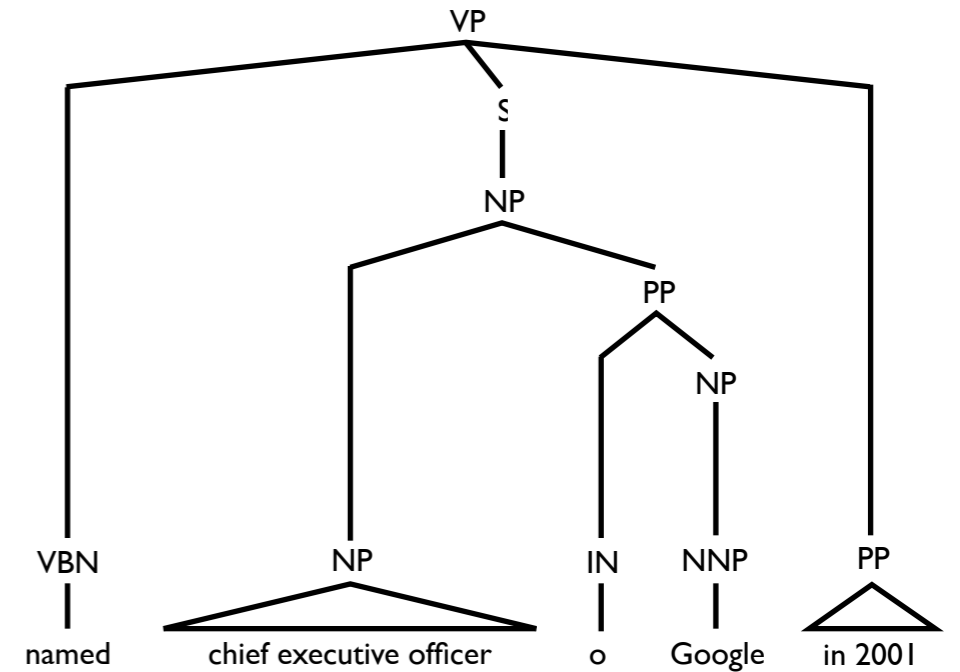
→  
Tree  
Transformations

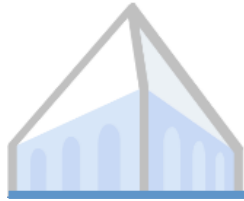


# Automatic Error Analysis

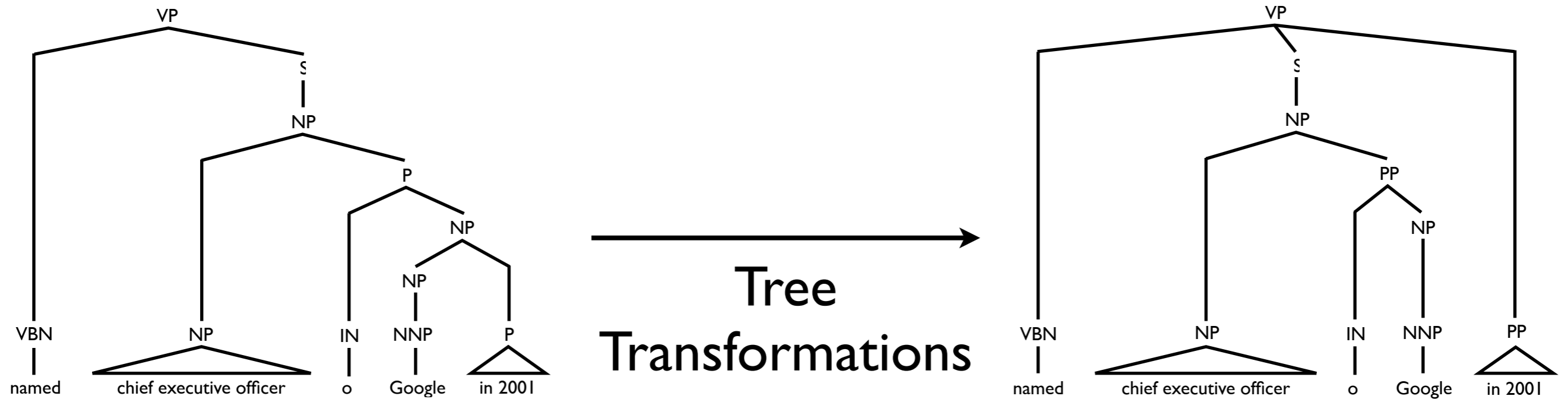


Tree Transformations



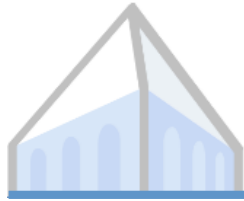


# Automatic Error Analysis

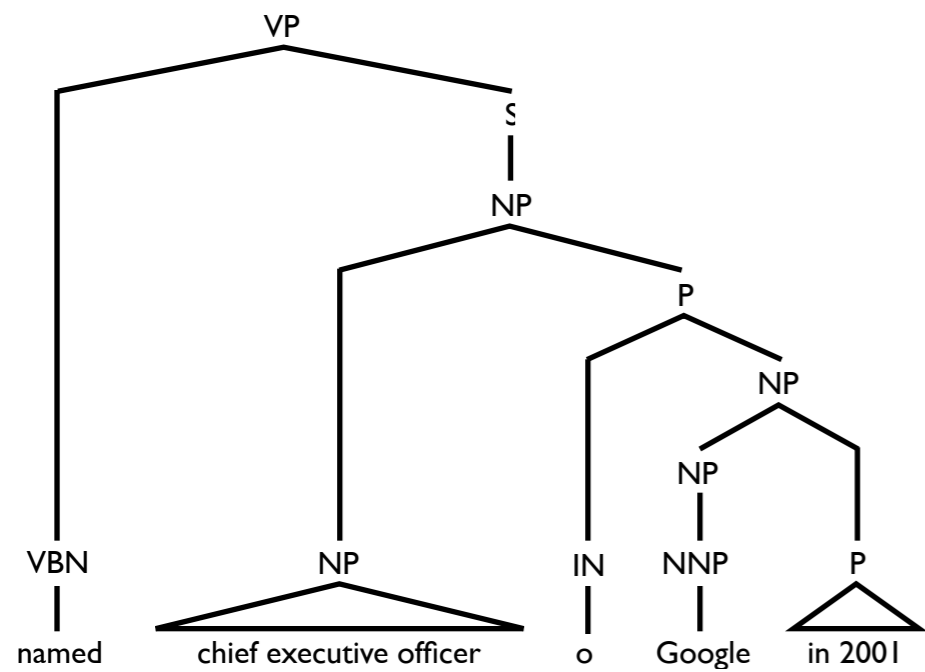


## List of Transformation Steps

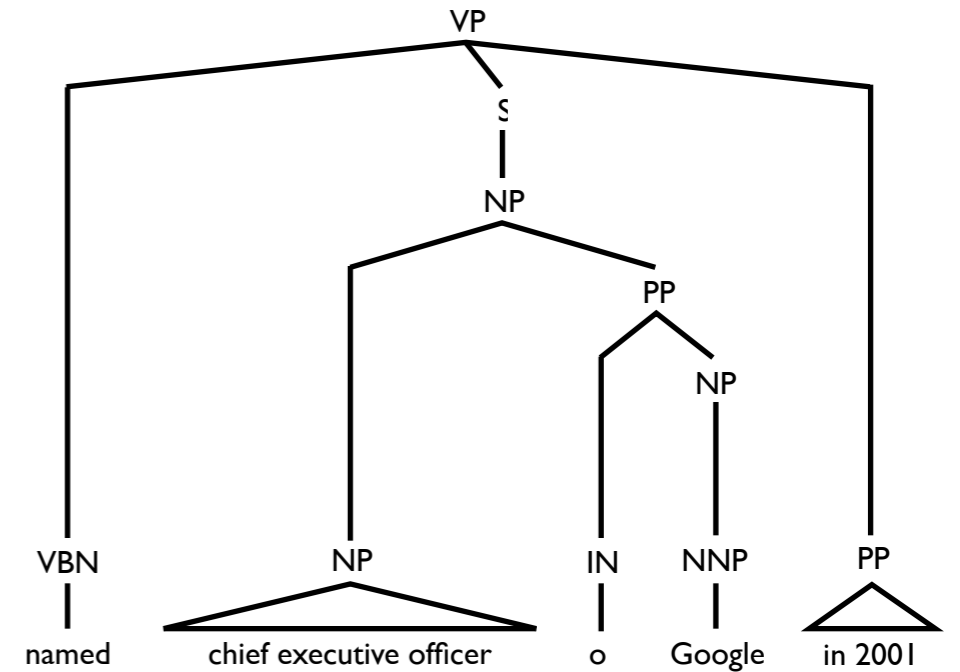




# Automatic Error Analysis



Tree Transformations

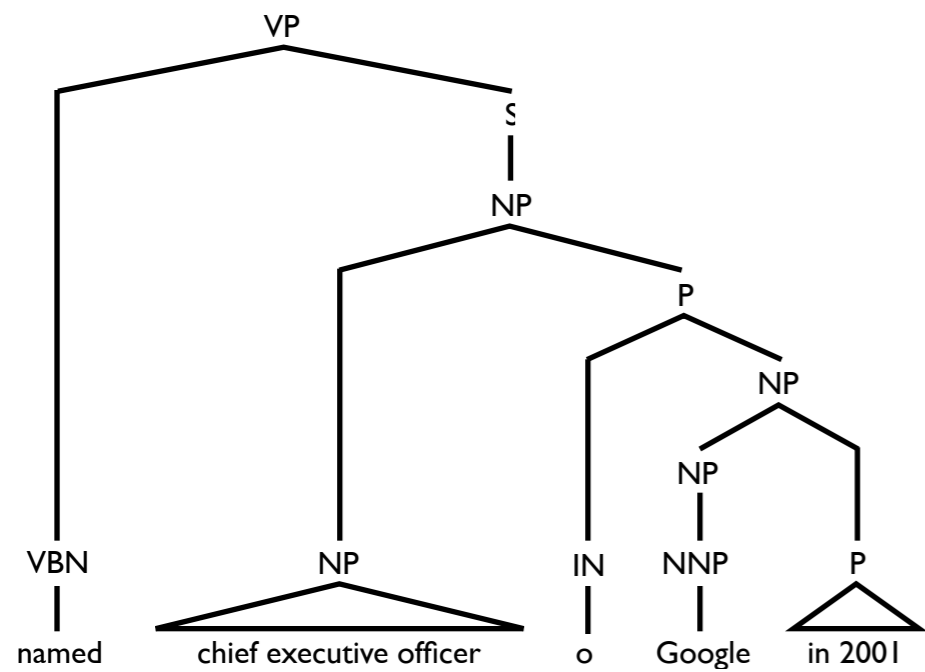


List of Transformation Steps

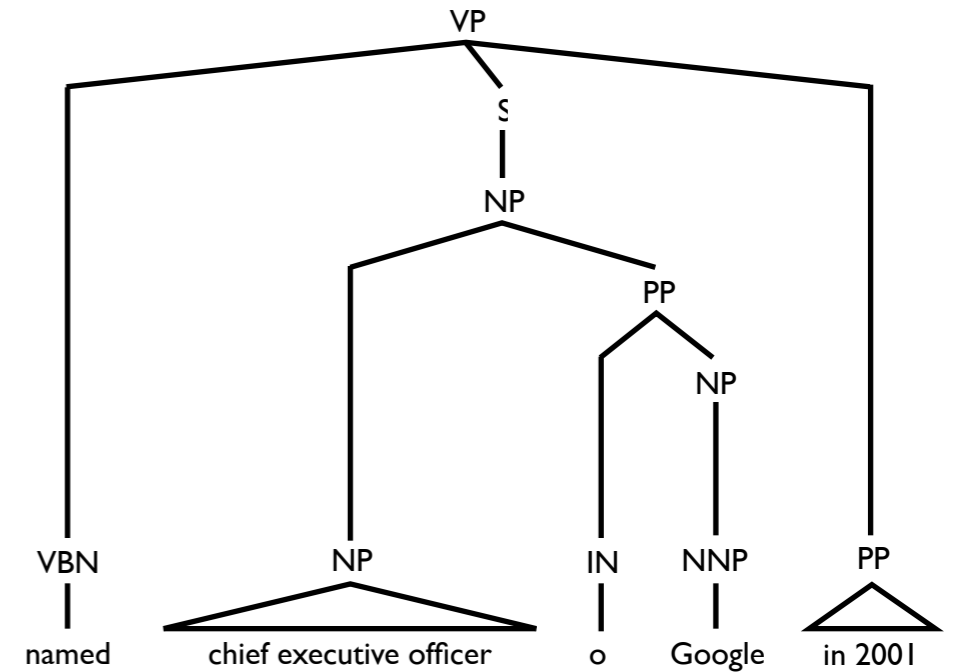
Categorise



# Automatic Error Analysis



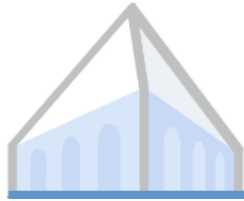
Tree Transformations



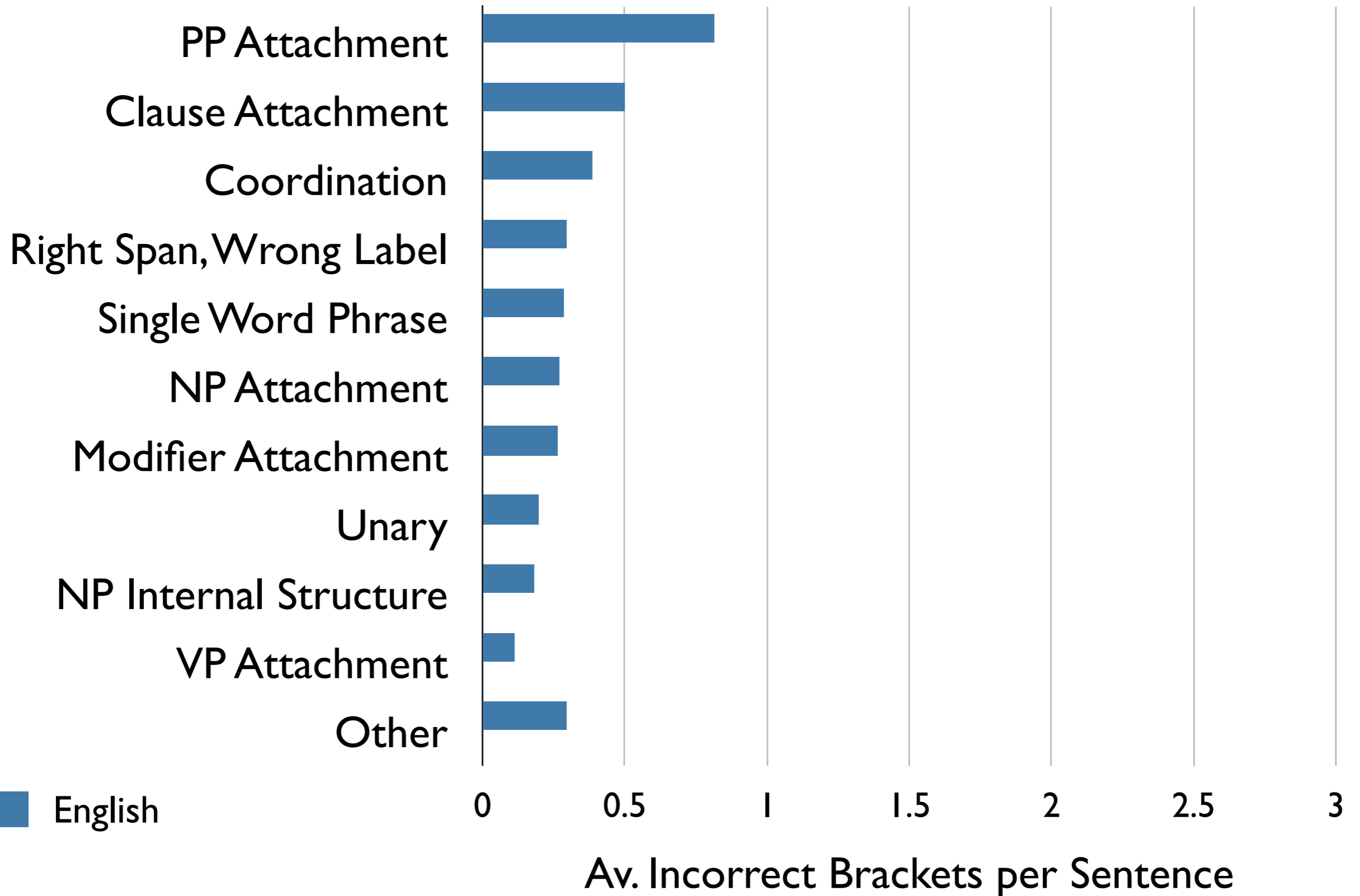
List of Transformation Steps

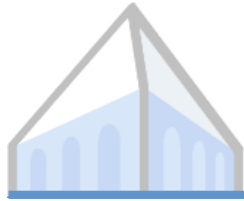
Categorise

List of Errors

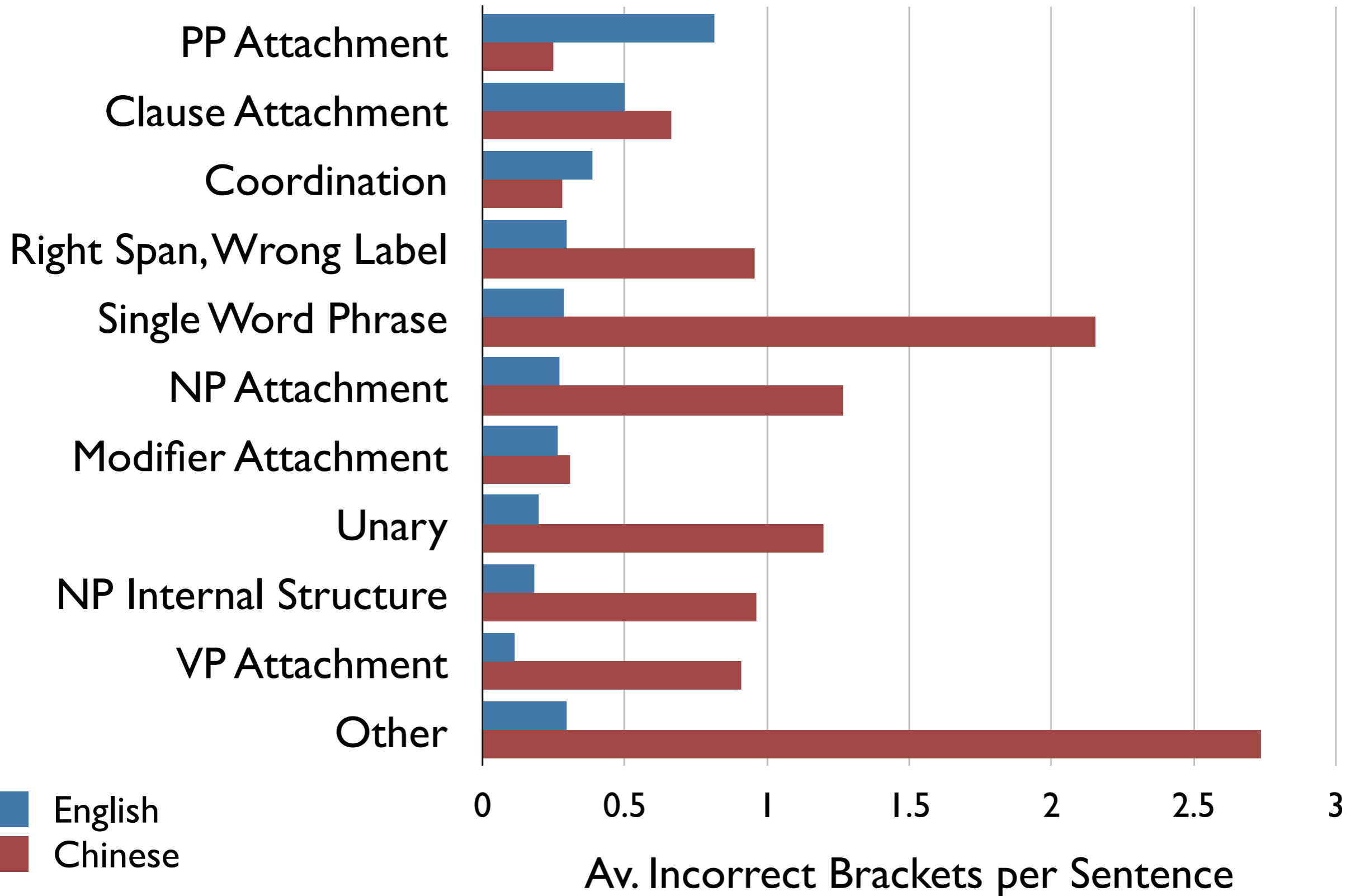


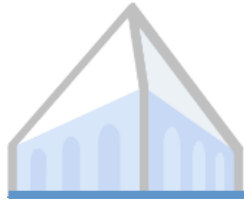
# English and Chinese Errors



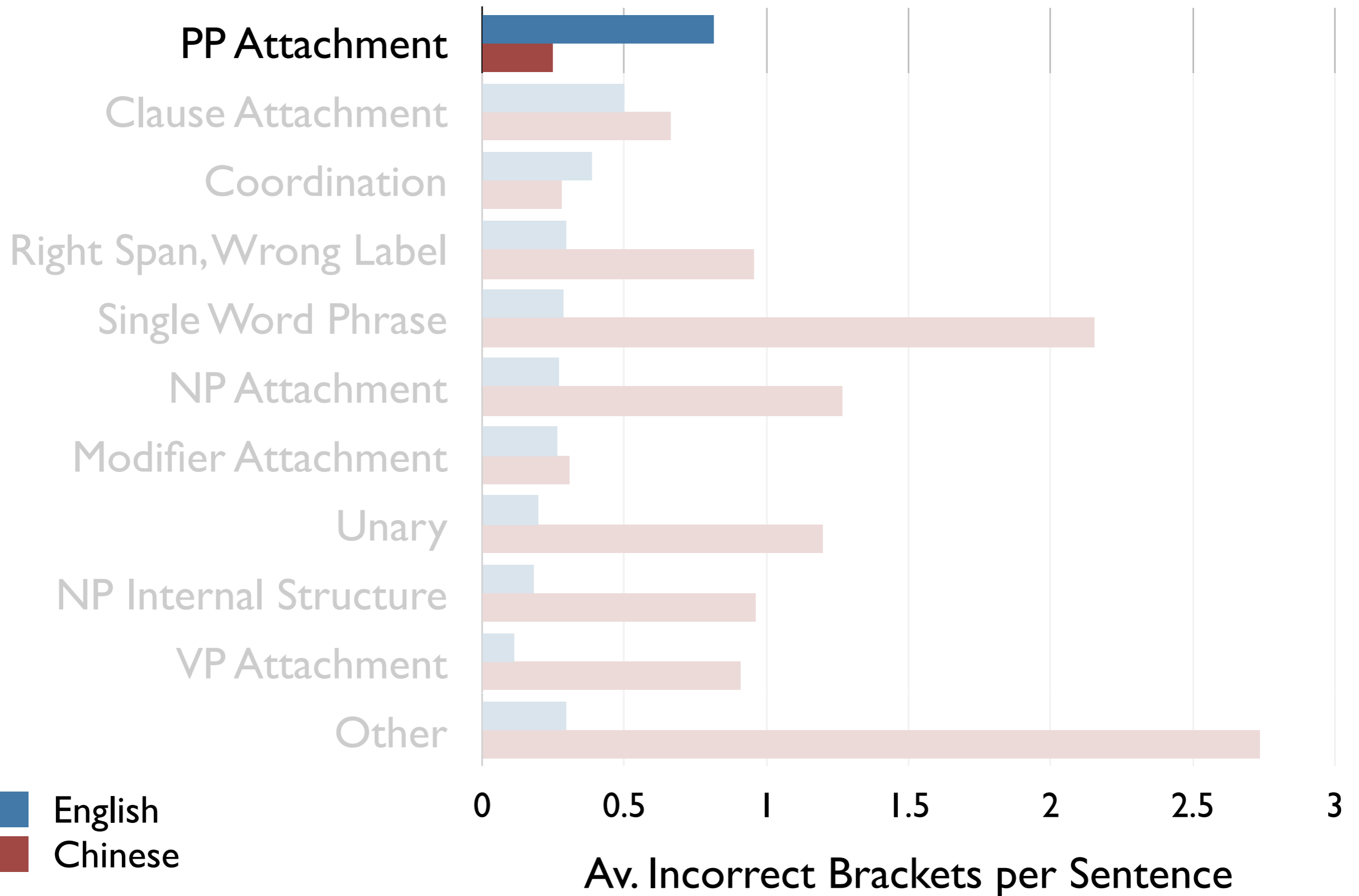


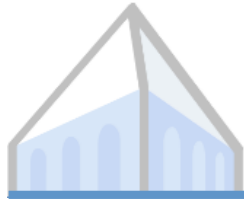
# English and Chinese Errors



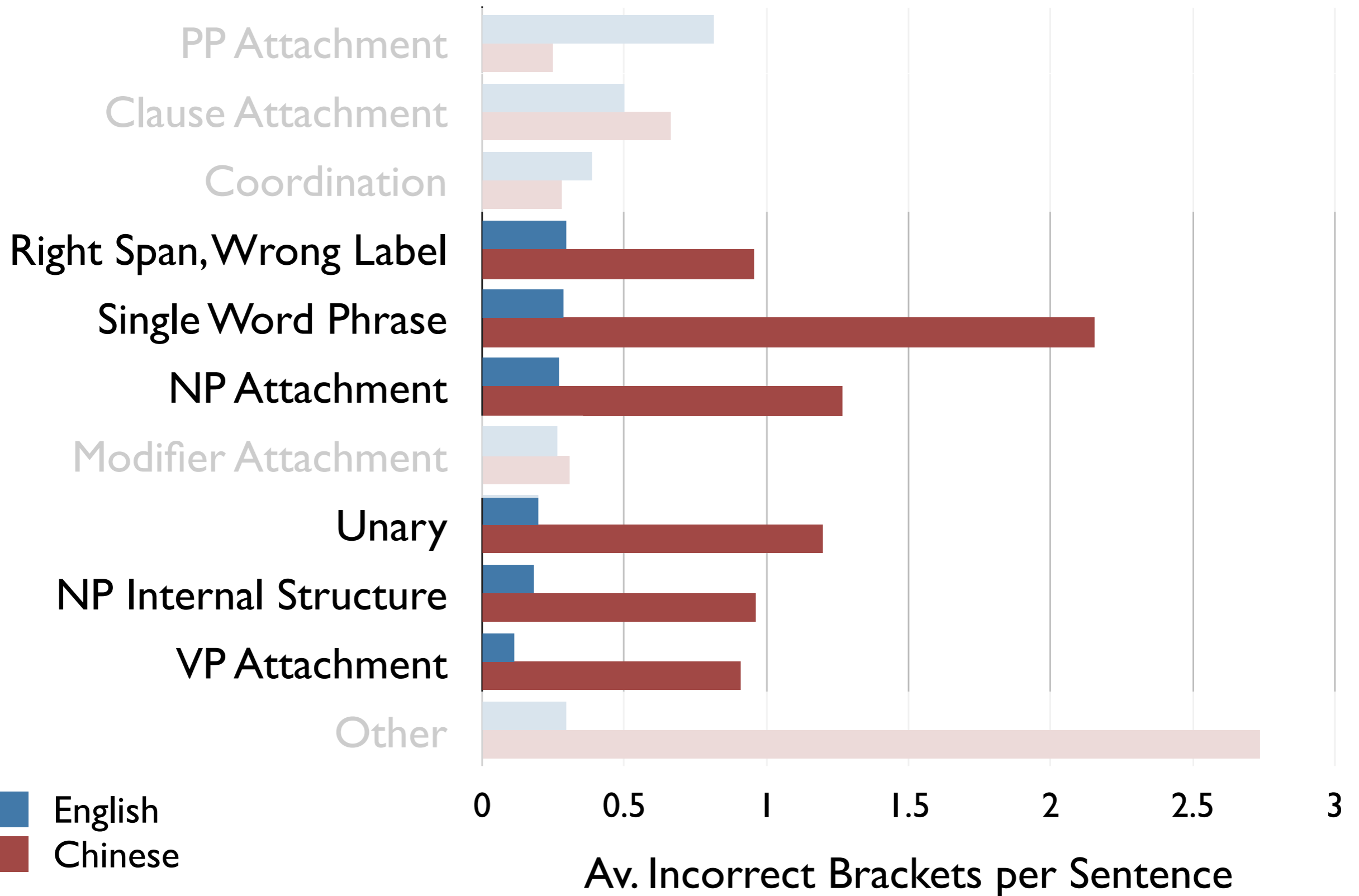


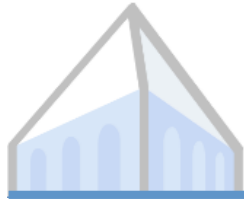
# English and Chinese Errors



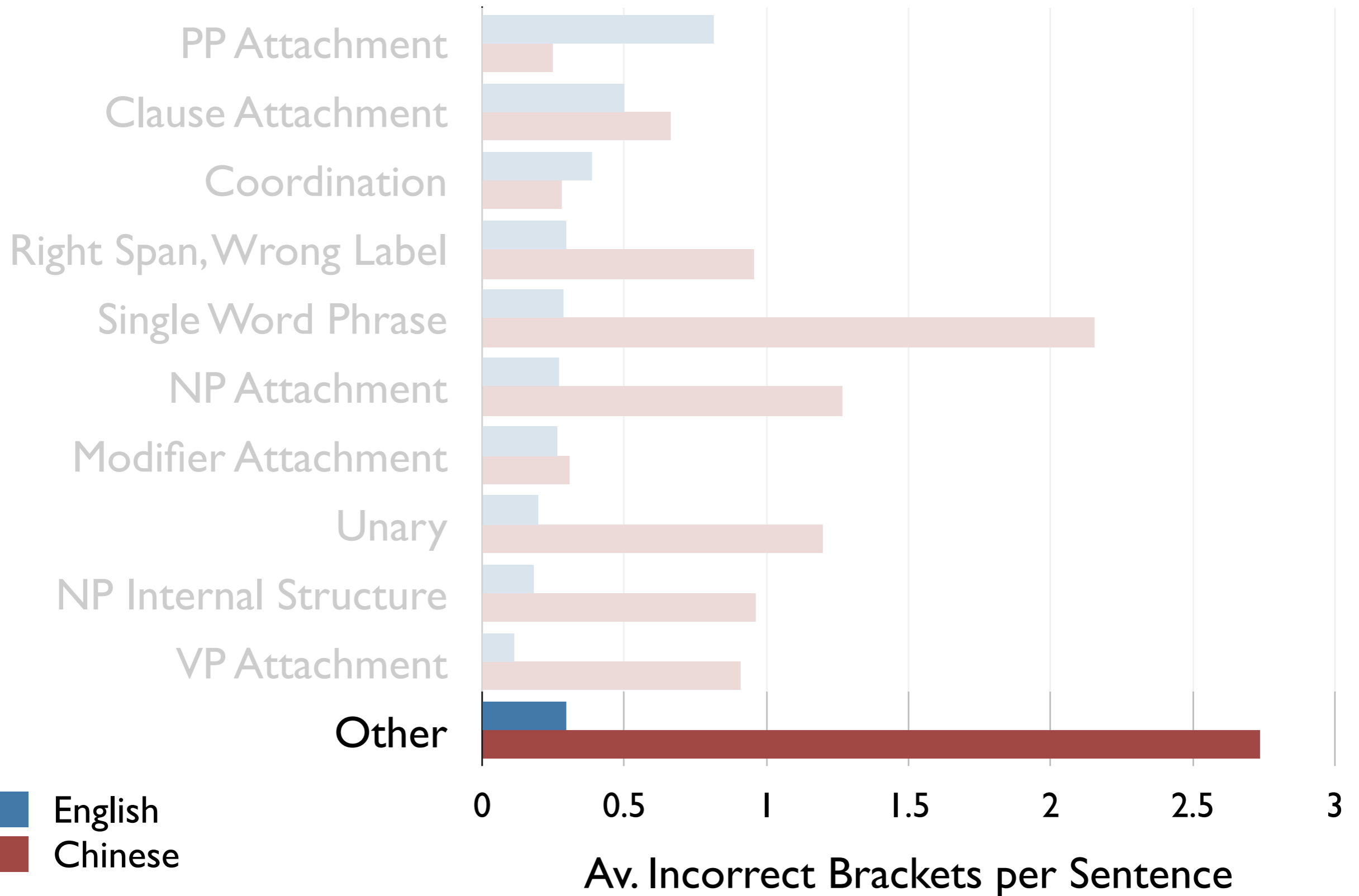


# English and Chinese Errors





# English and Chinese Errors





# Chinese Parsing Errors

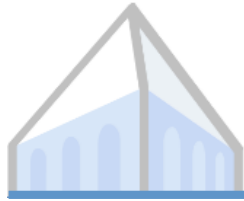
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请  
request

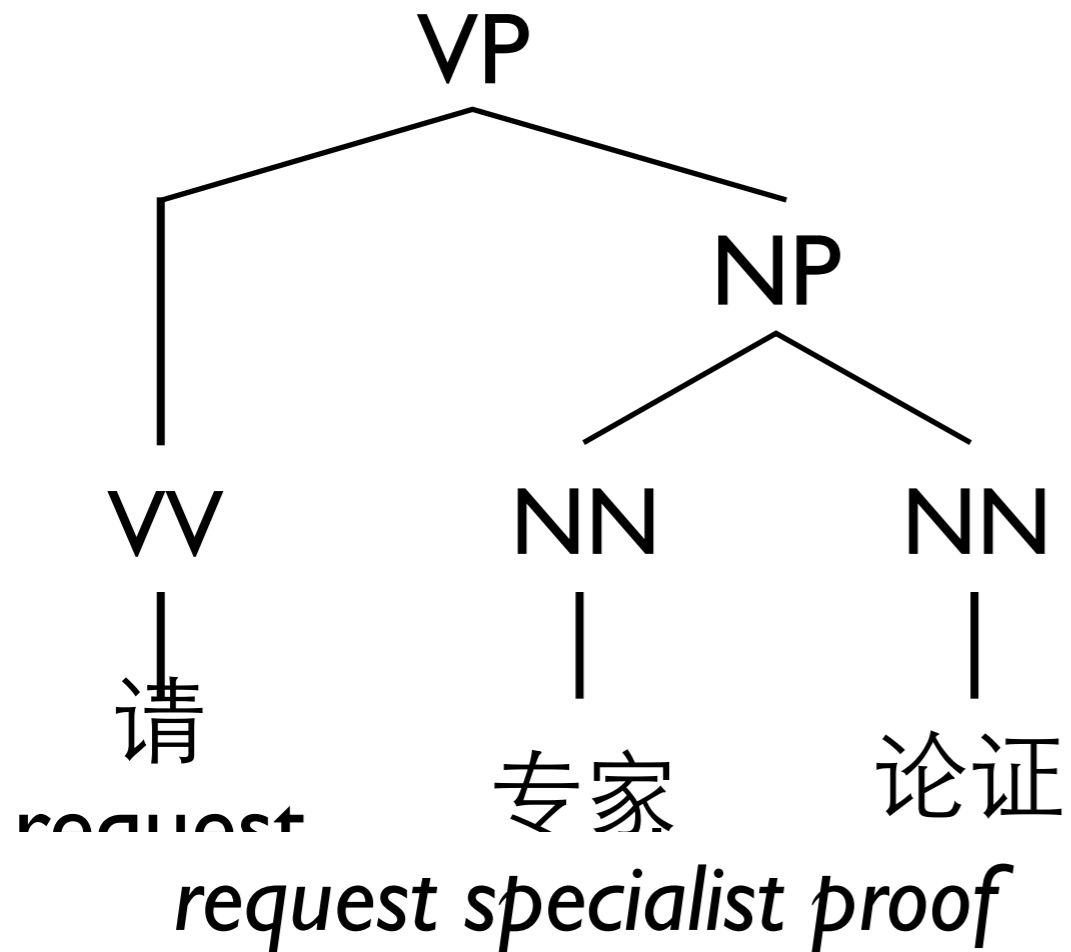
专家

论证





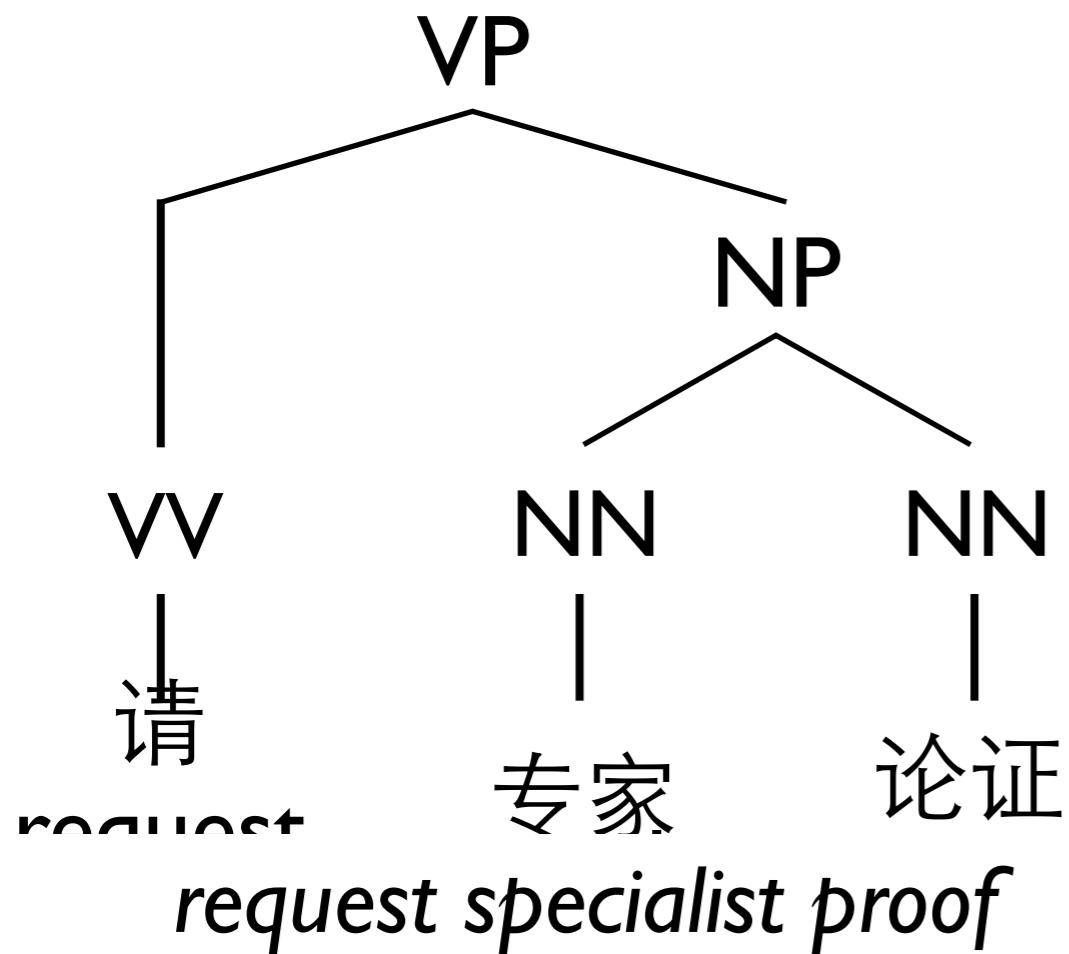
# Chinese Parsing Errors



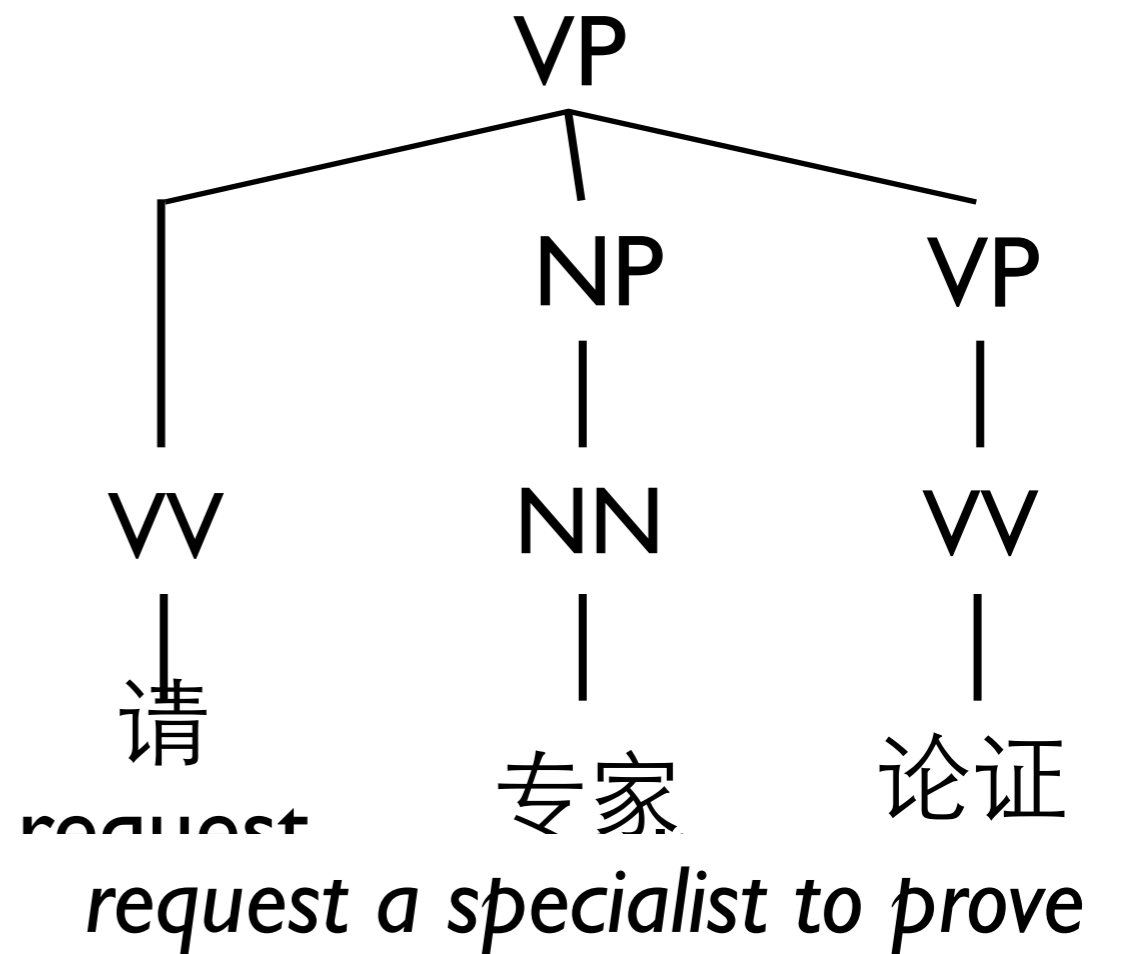
System



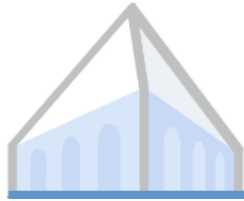
# Chinese Parsing Errors



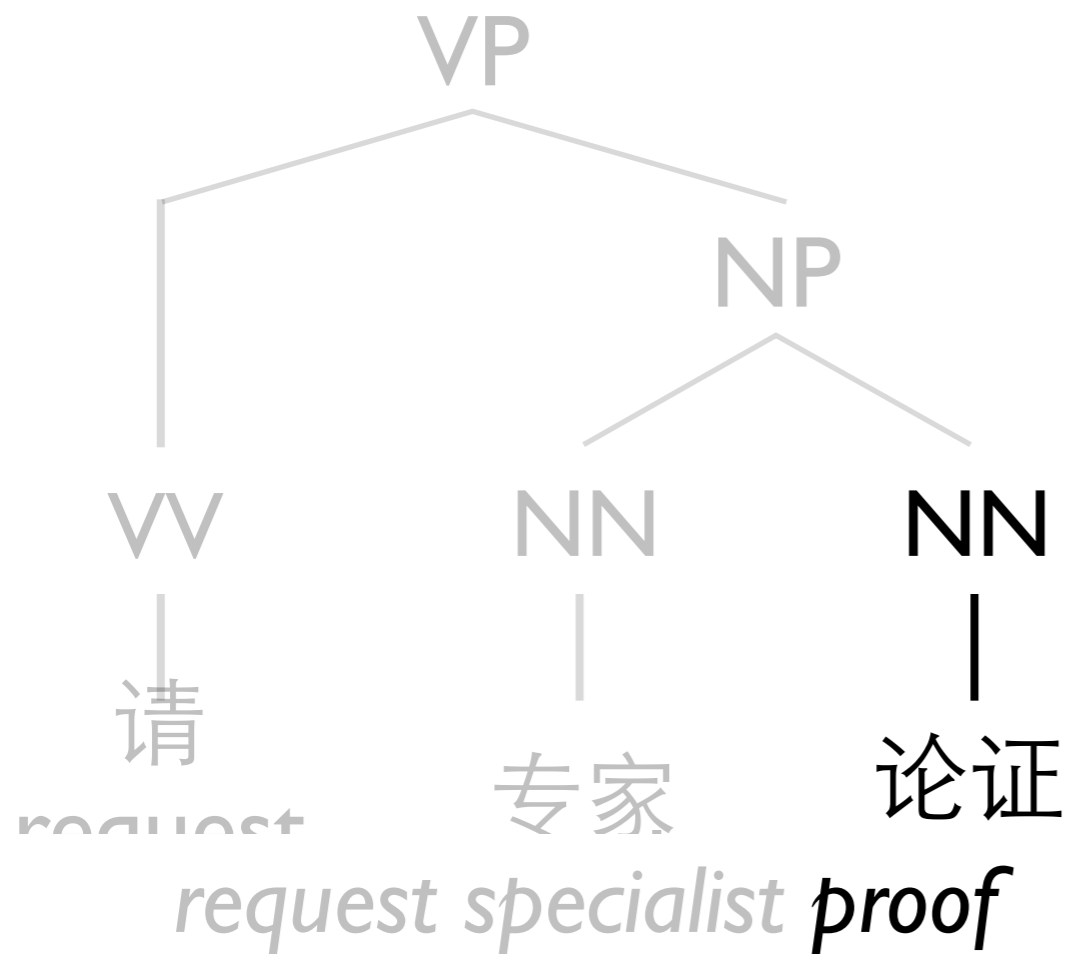
System



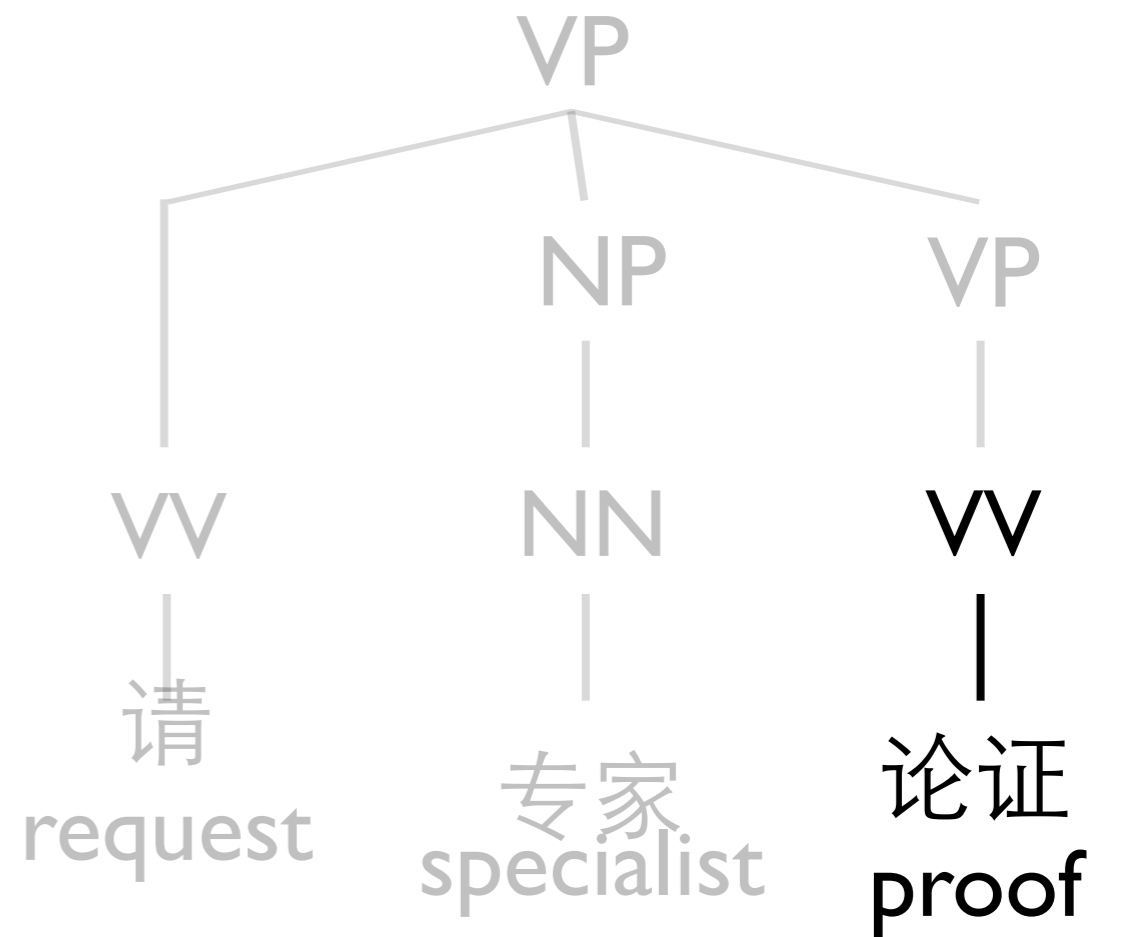
Gold



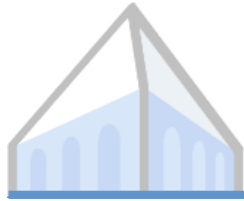
# Chinese Parsing Errors



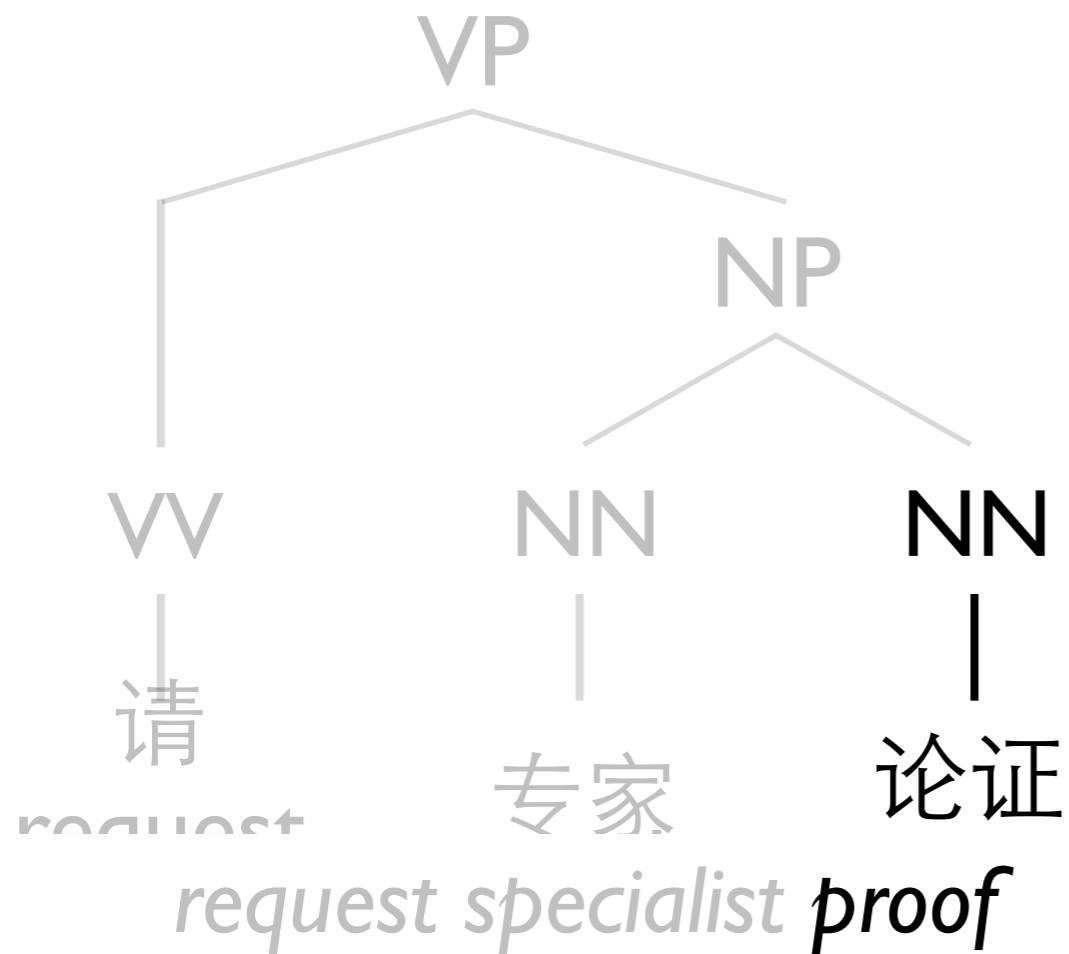
System



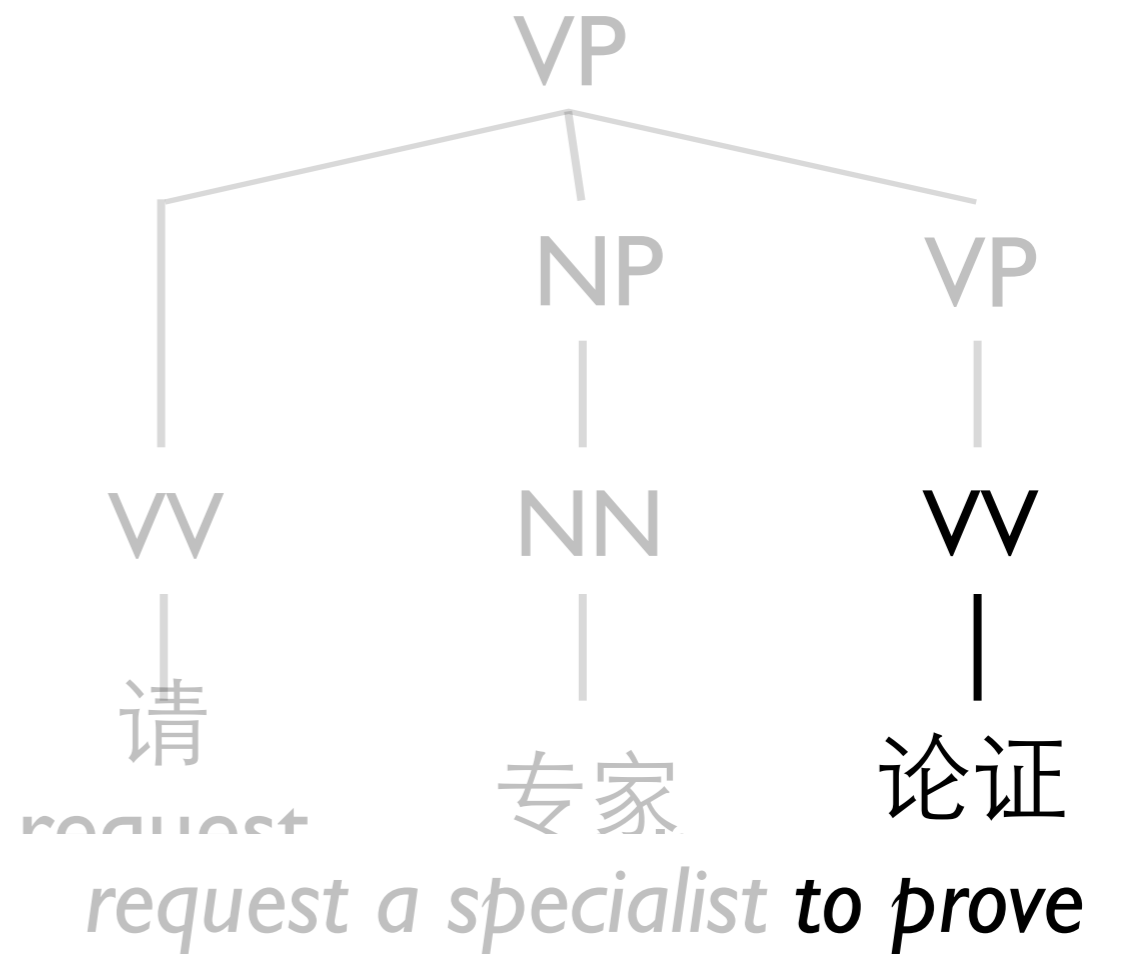
Gold



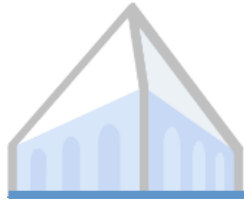
# Chinese Parsing Errors



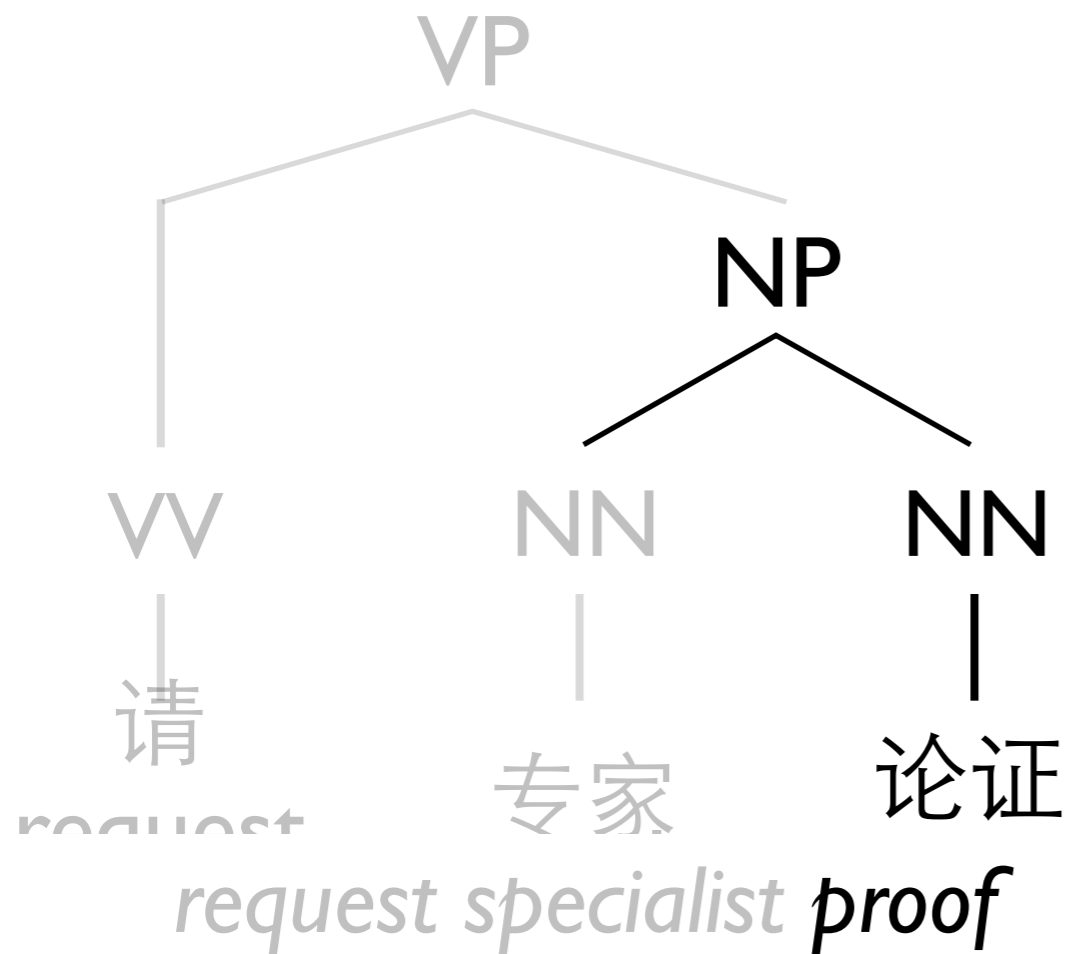
System



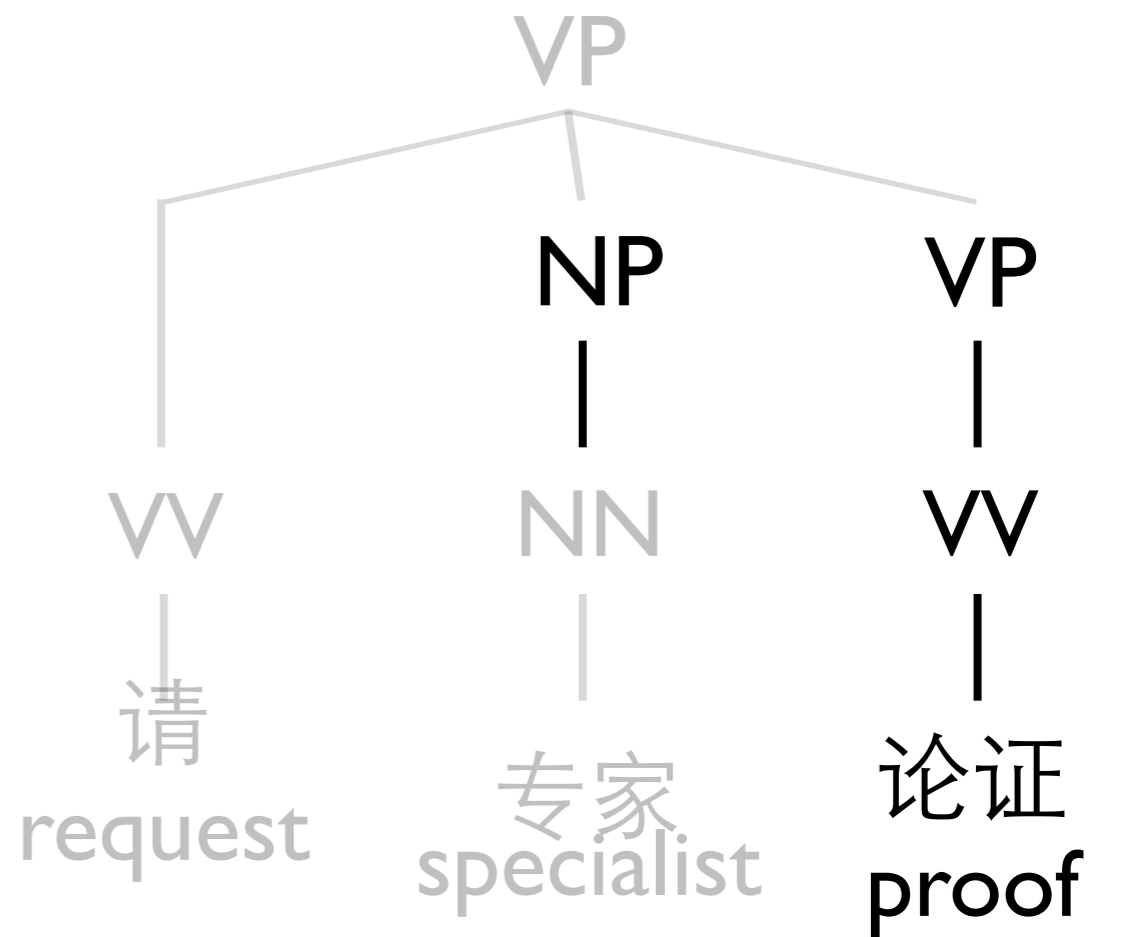
Gold



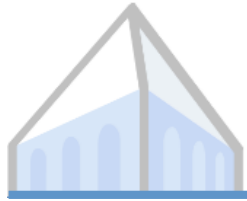
# Chinese Parsing Errors



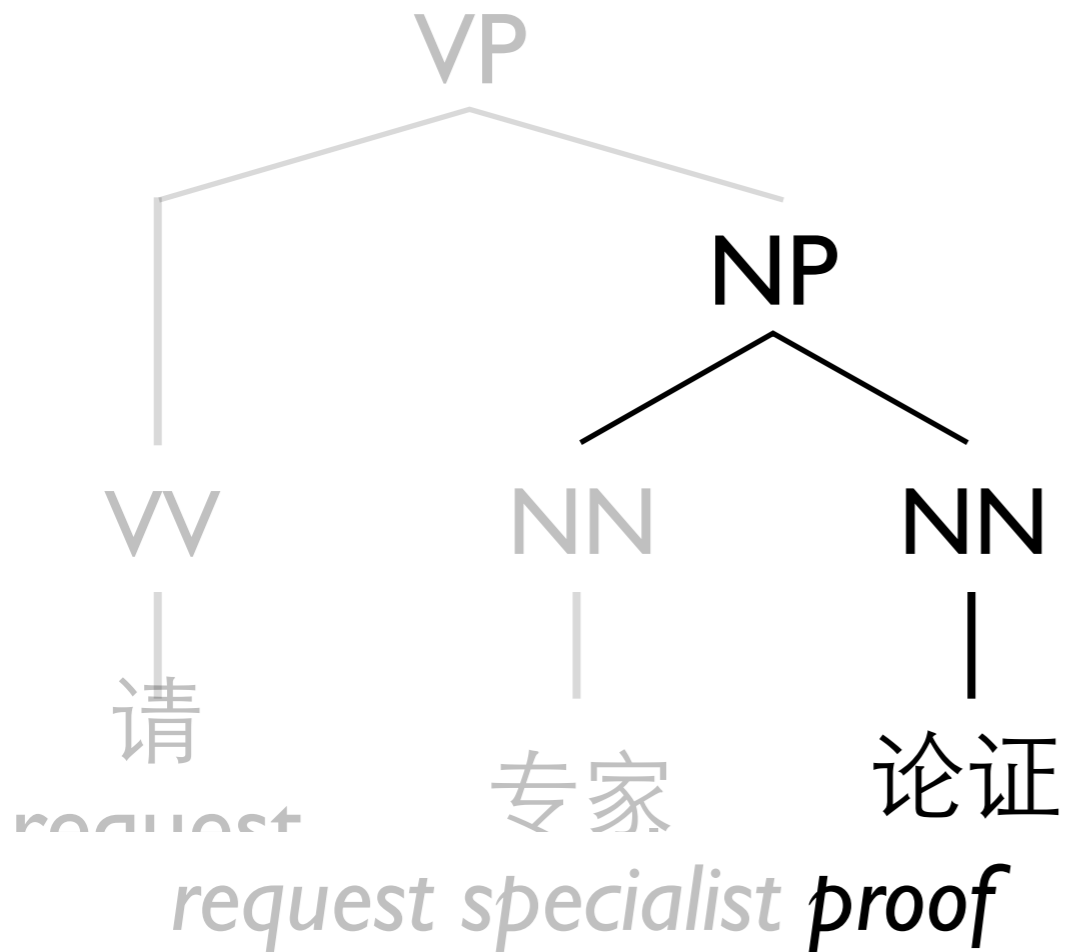
System



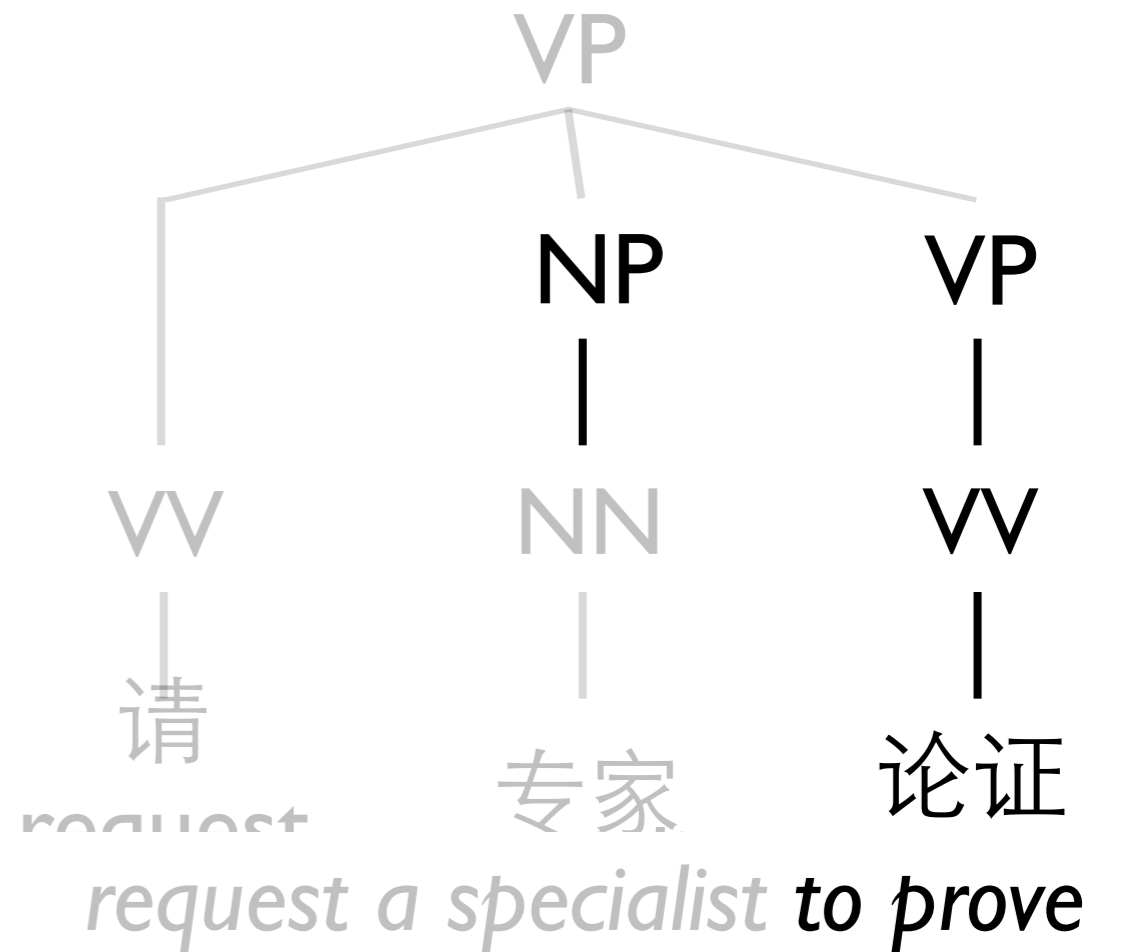
Gold



# Chinese Parsing Errors



System



Gold



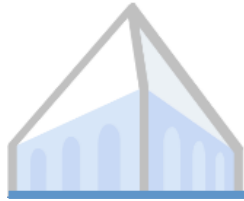
# Chinese Parsing Errors

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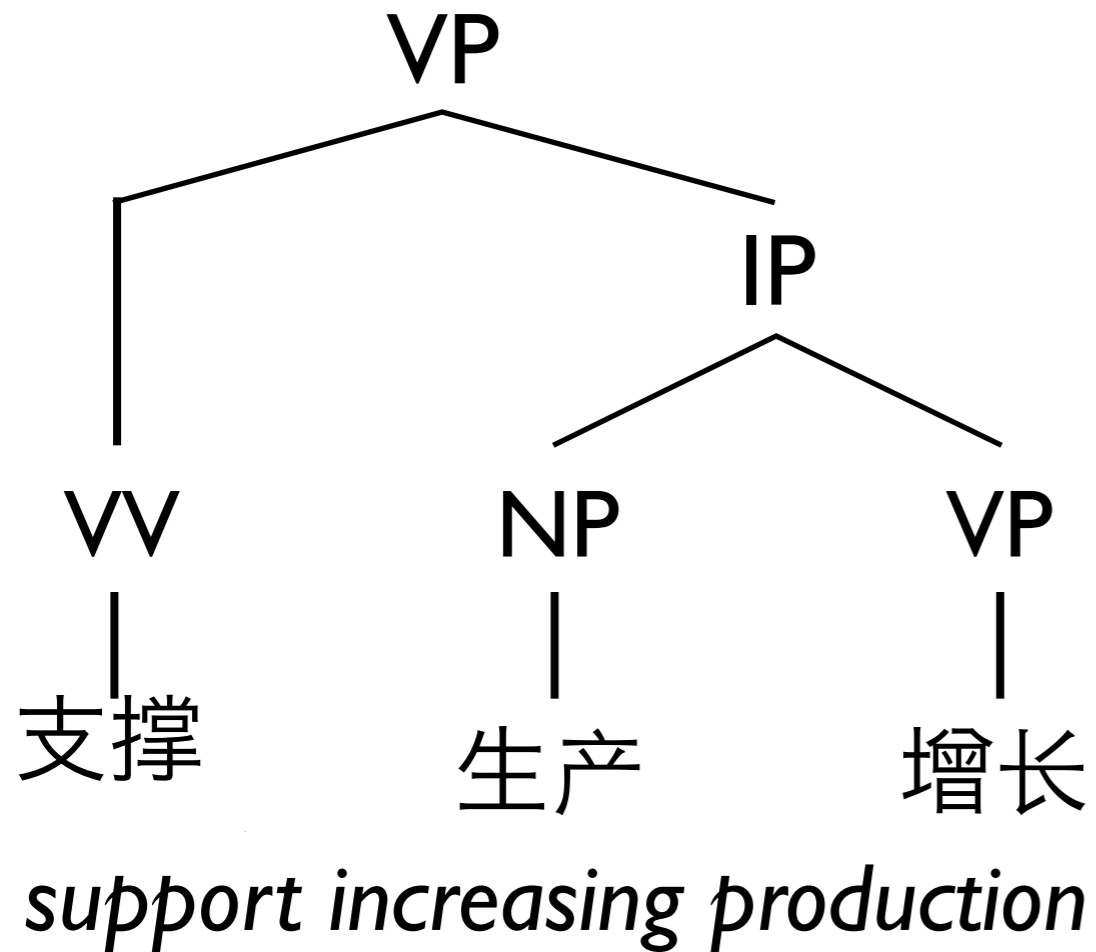
支撑

生产

增长

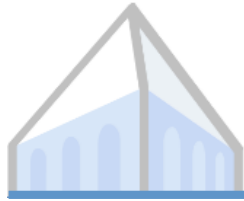


# Chinese Parsing Errors

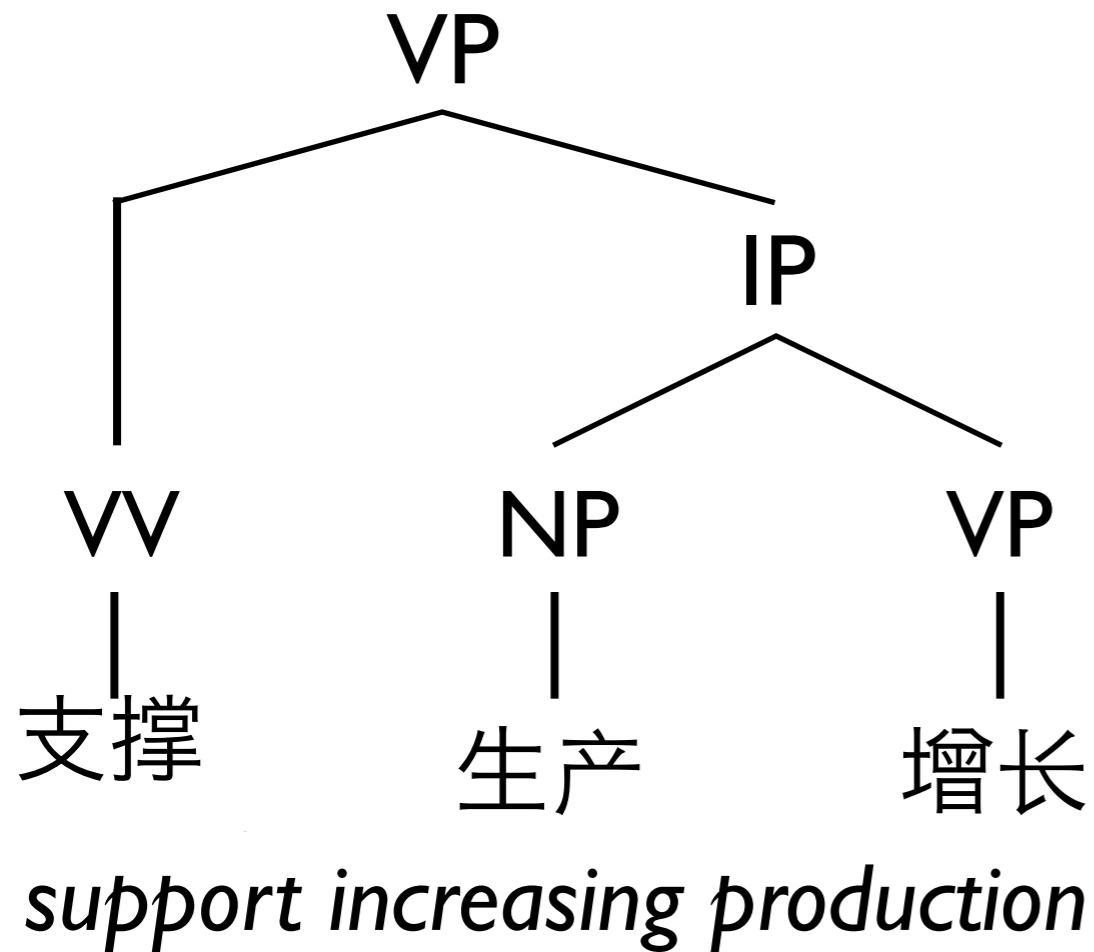


System

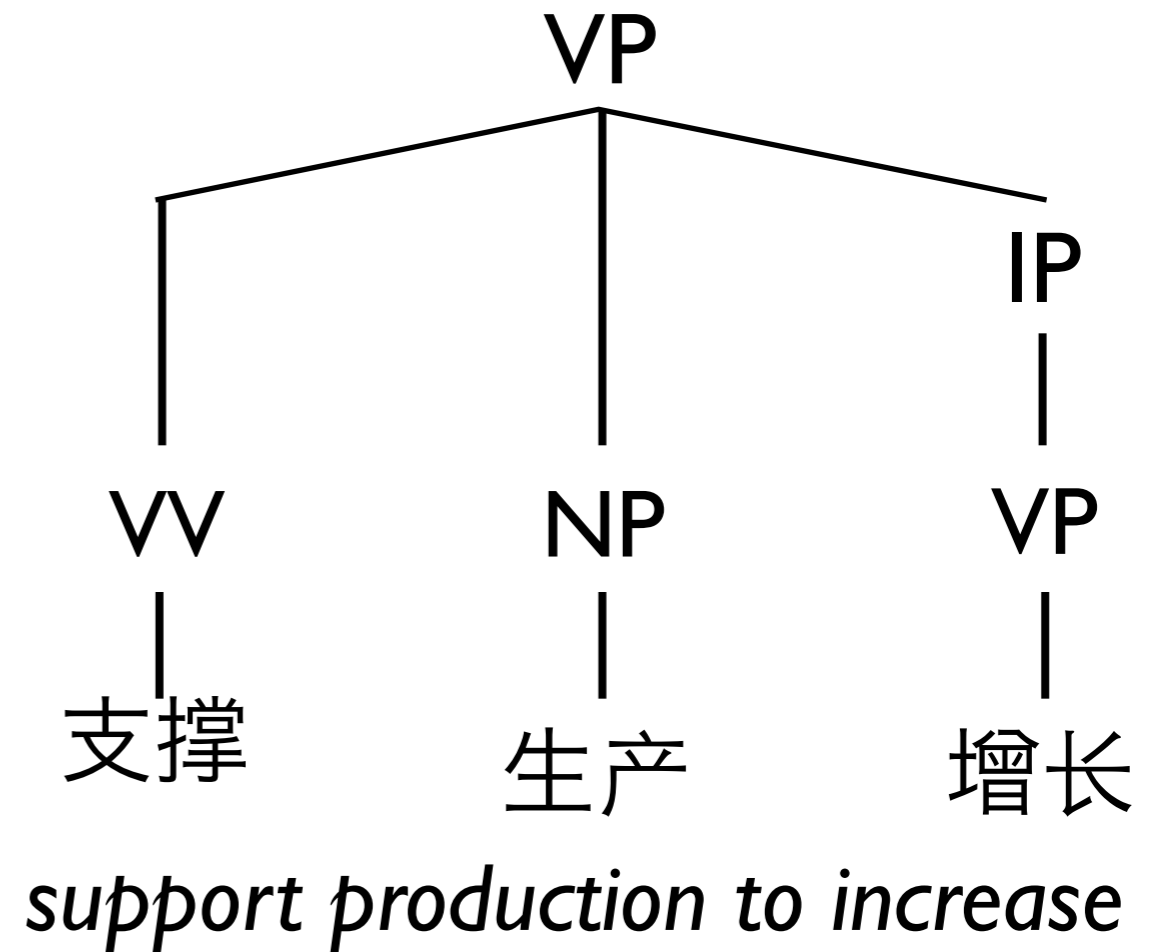




# Chinese Parsing Errors



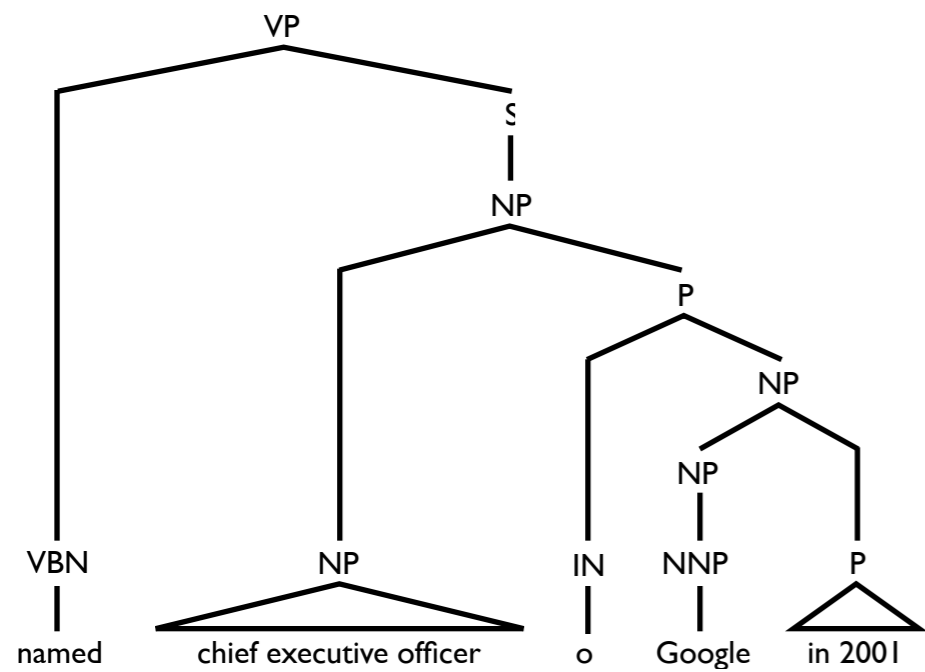
System



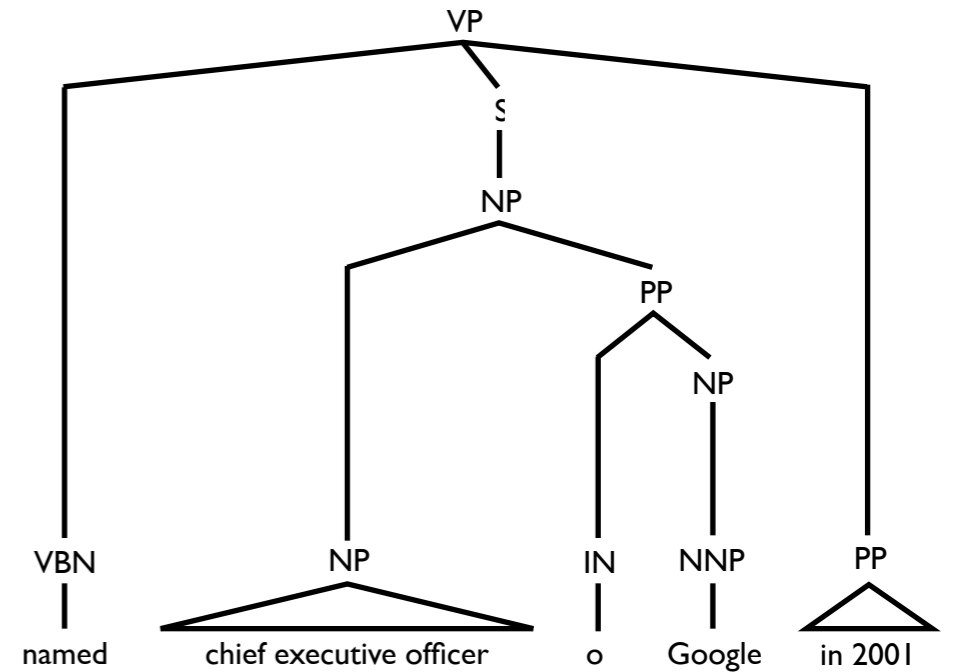
Gold



# Automatic Error Analysis



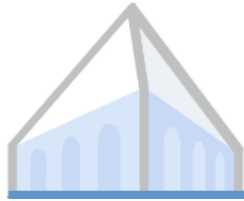
Tree Transformations



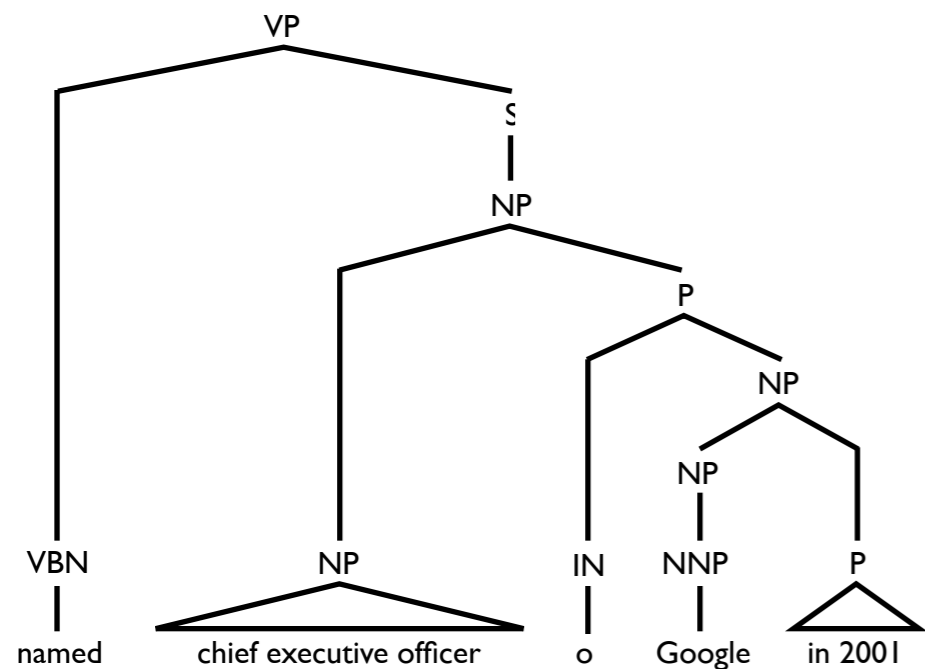
List of Transformation Steps

Categorise

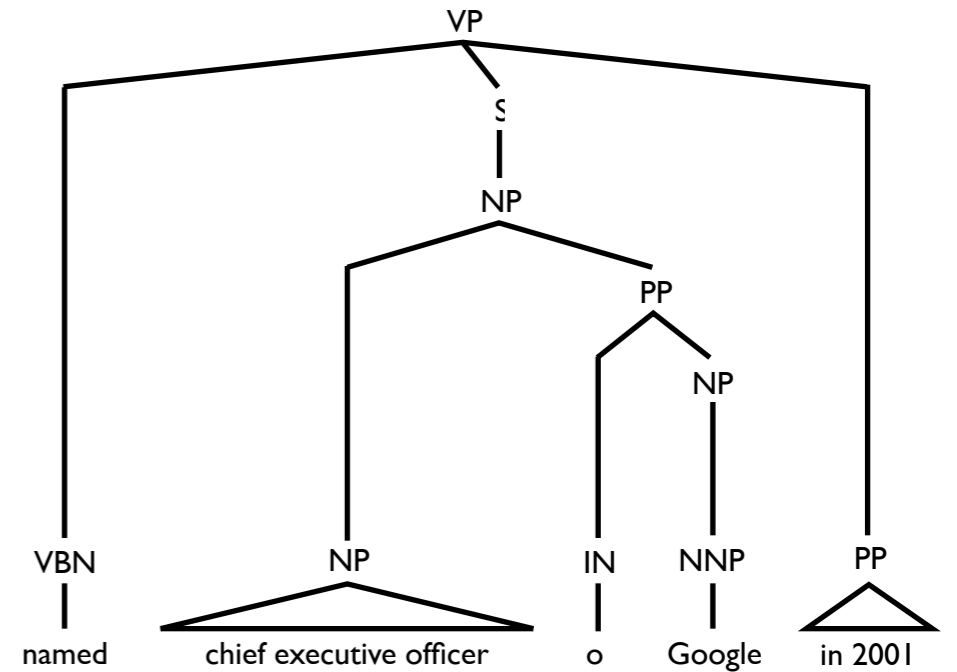
List of Errors



# Automatic Error Analysis



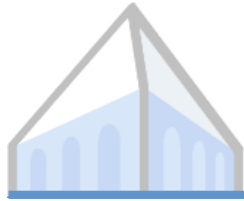
Tree Transformations



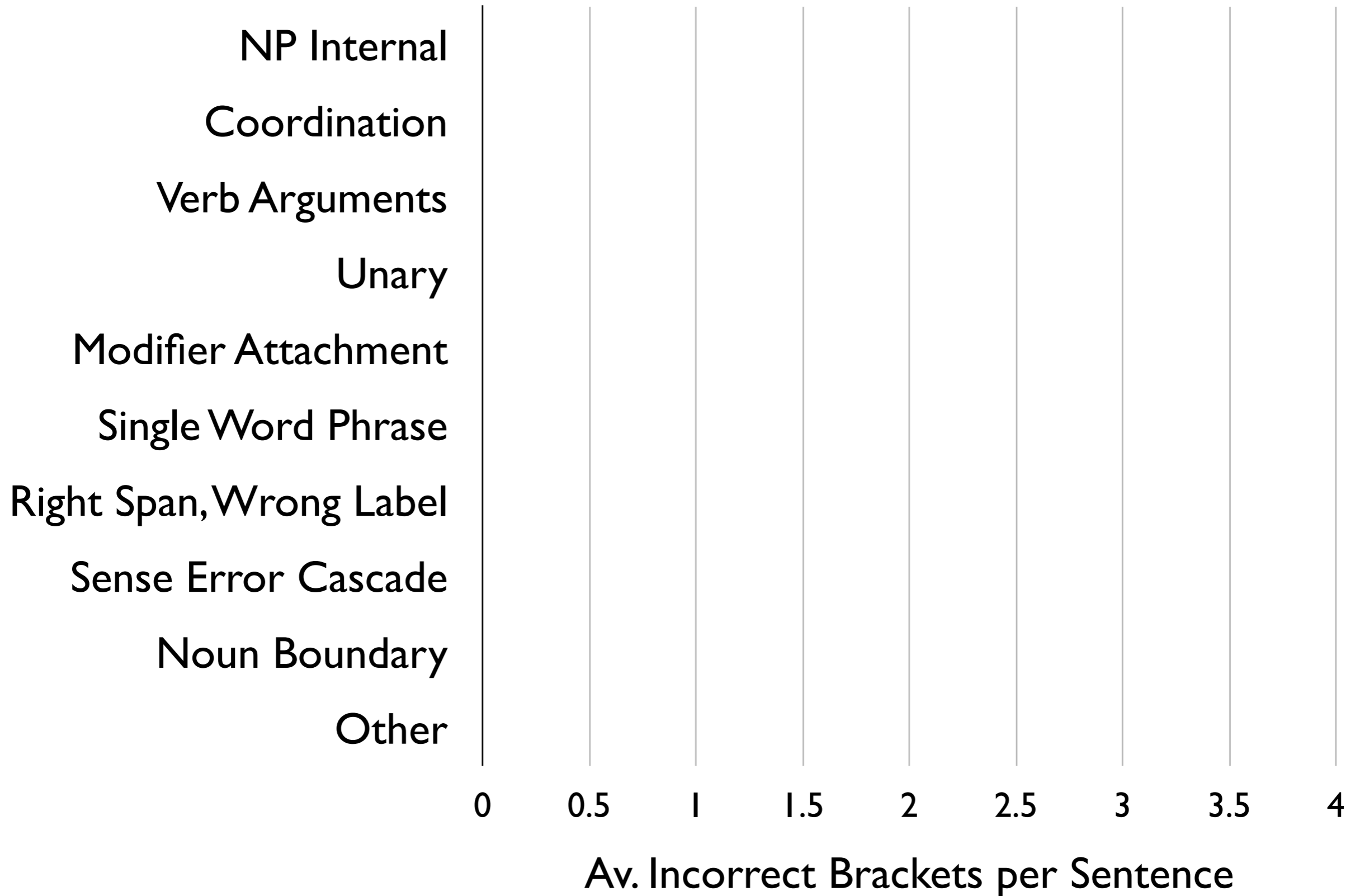
List of Transformation Steps

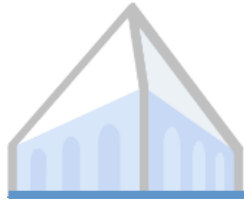
Categorise

List of Errors

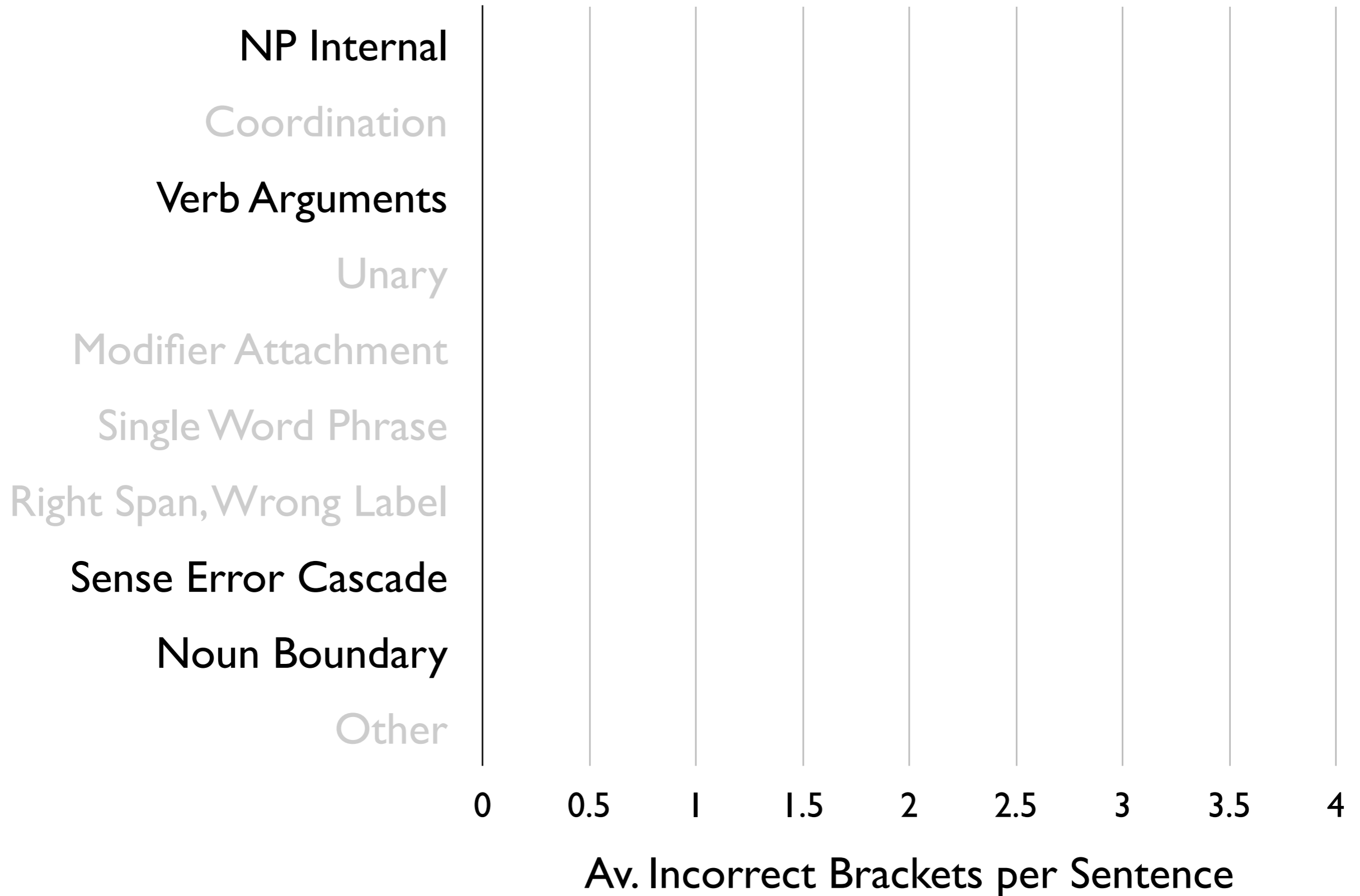


# Chinese Parse Errors



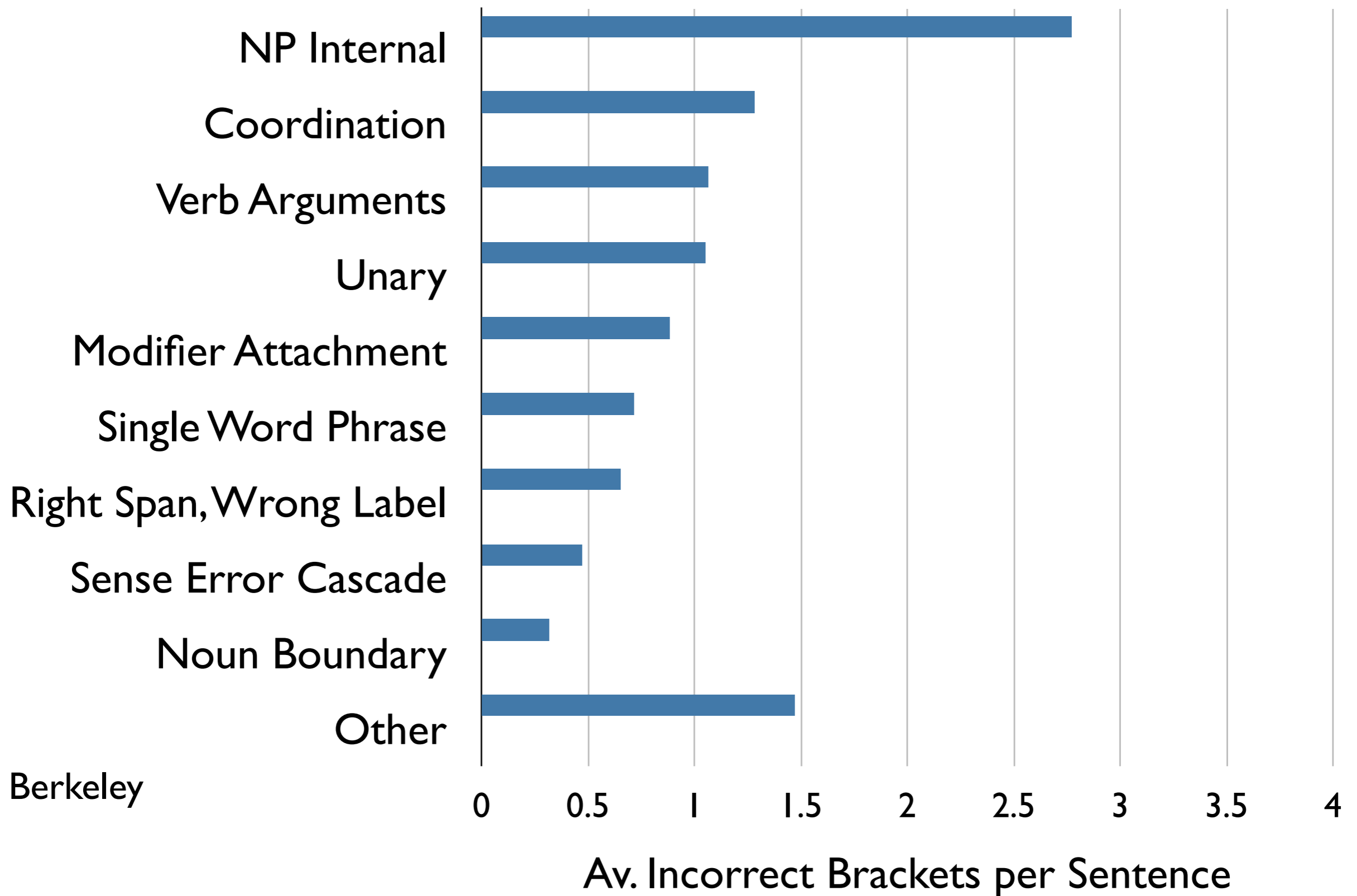


# Chinese Parse Errors



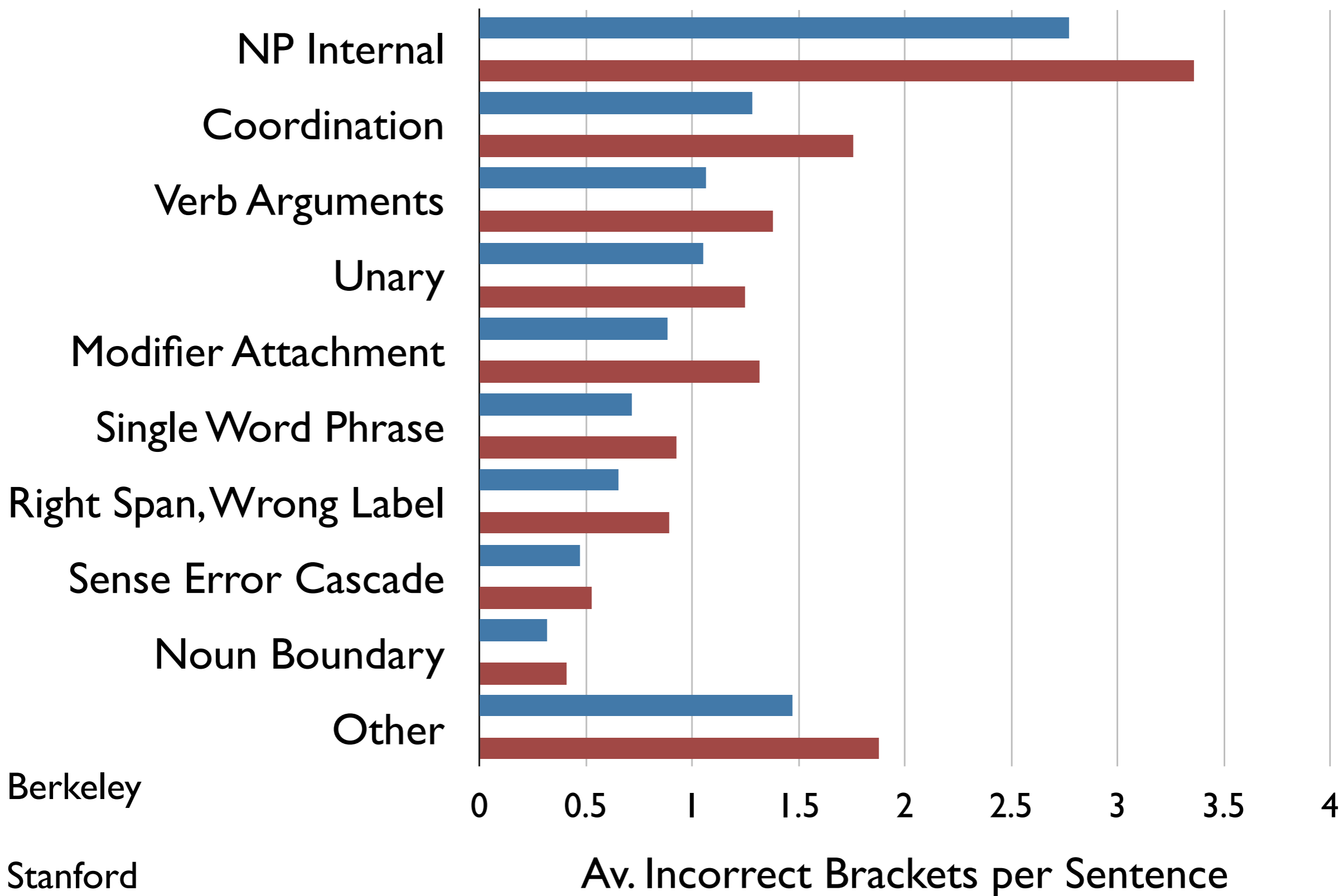


# Chinese Parse Errors



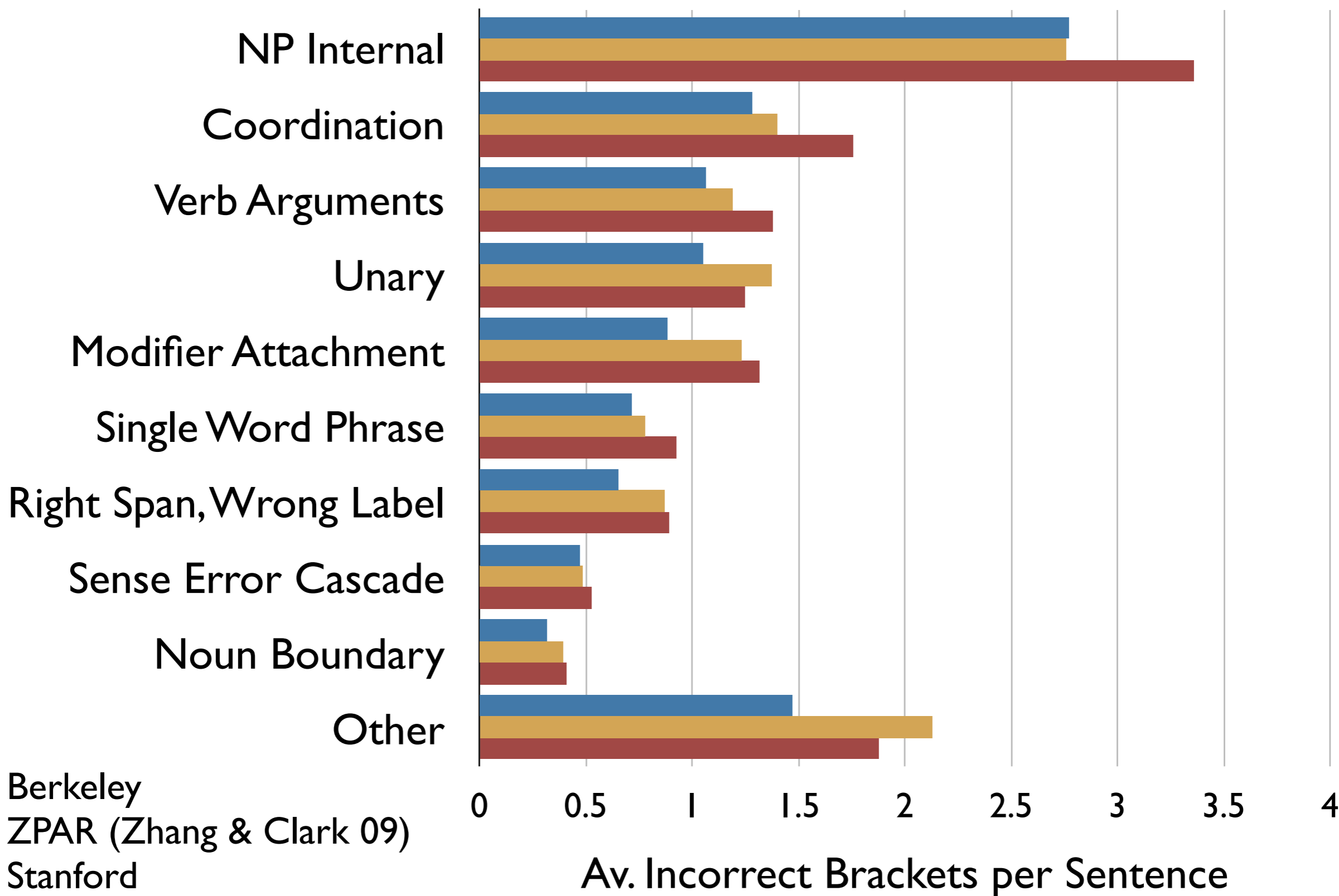


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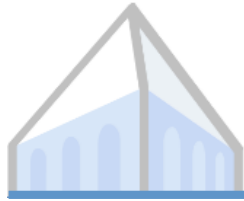




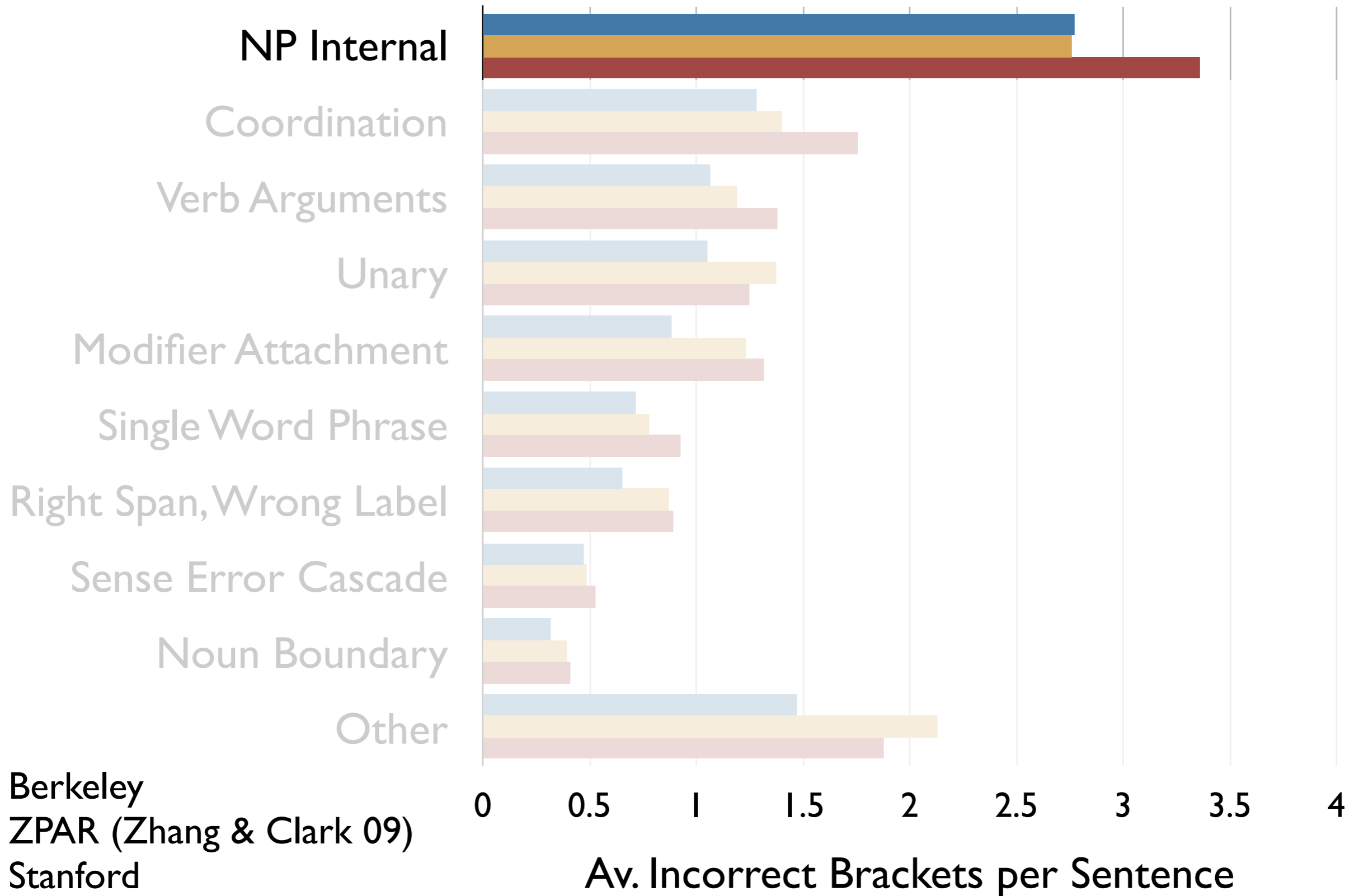
# Chinese Parse Errors





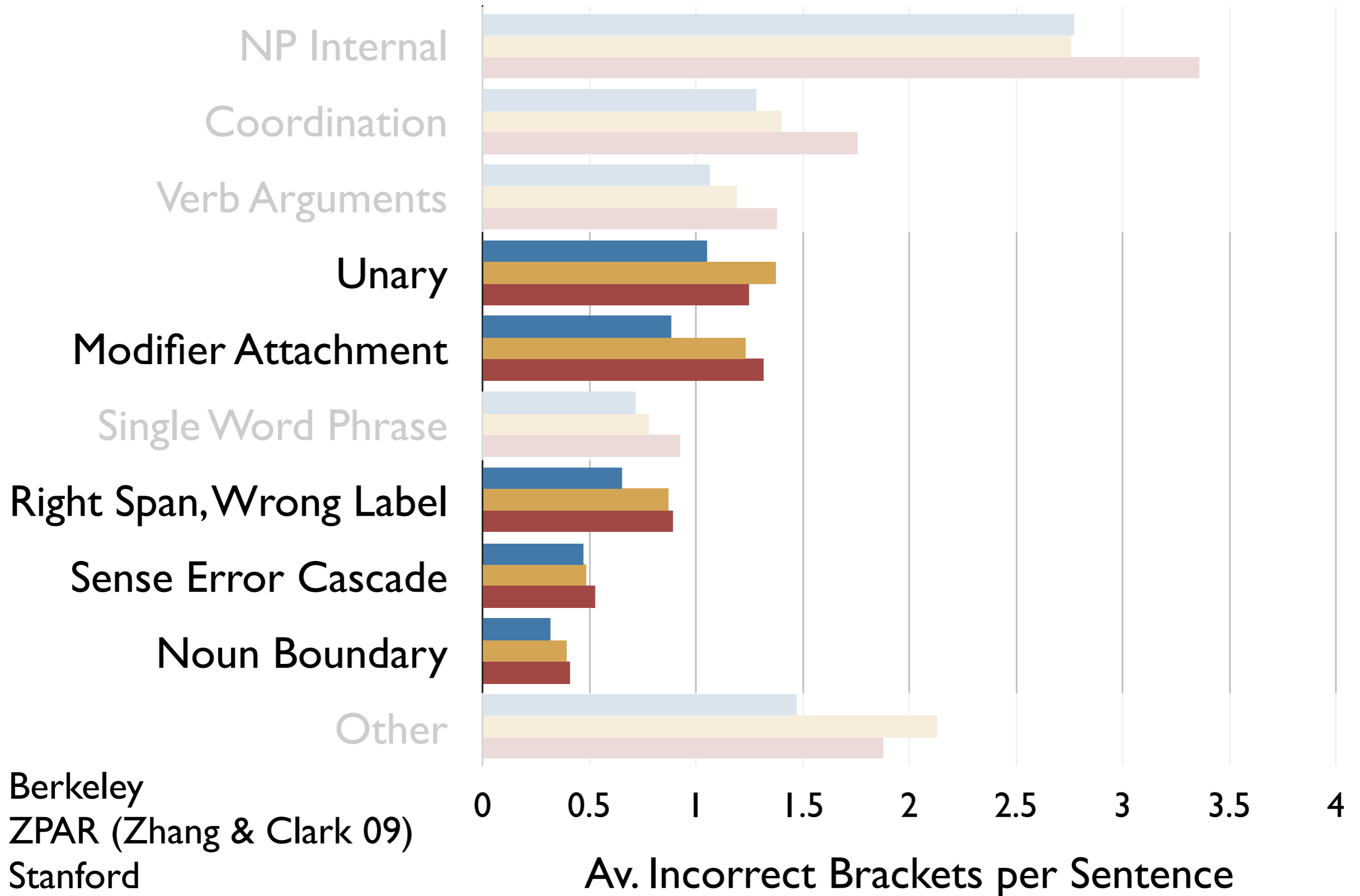


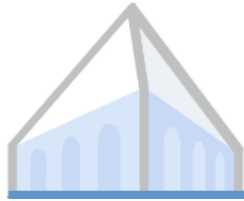
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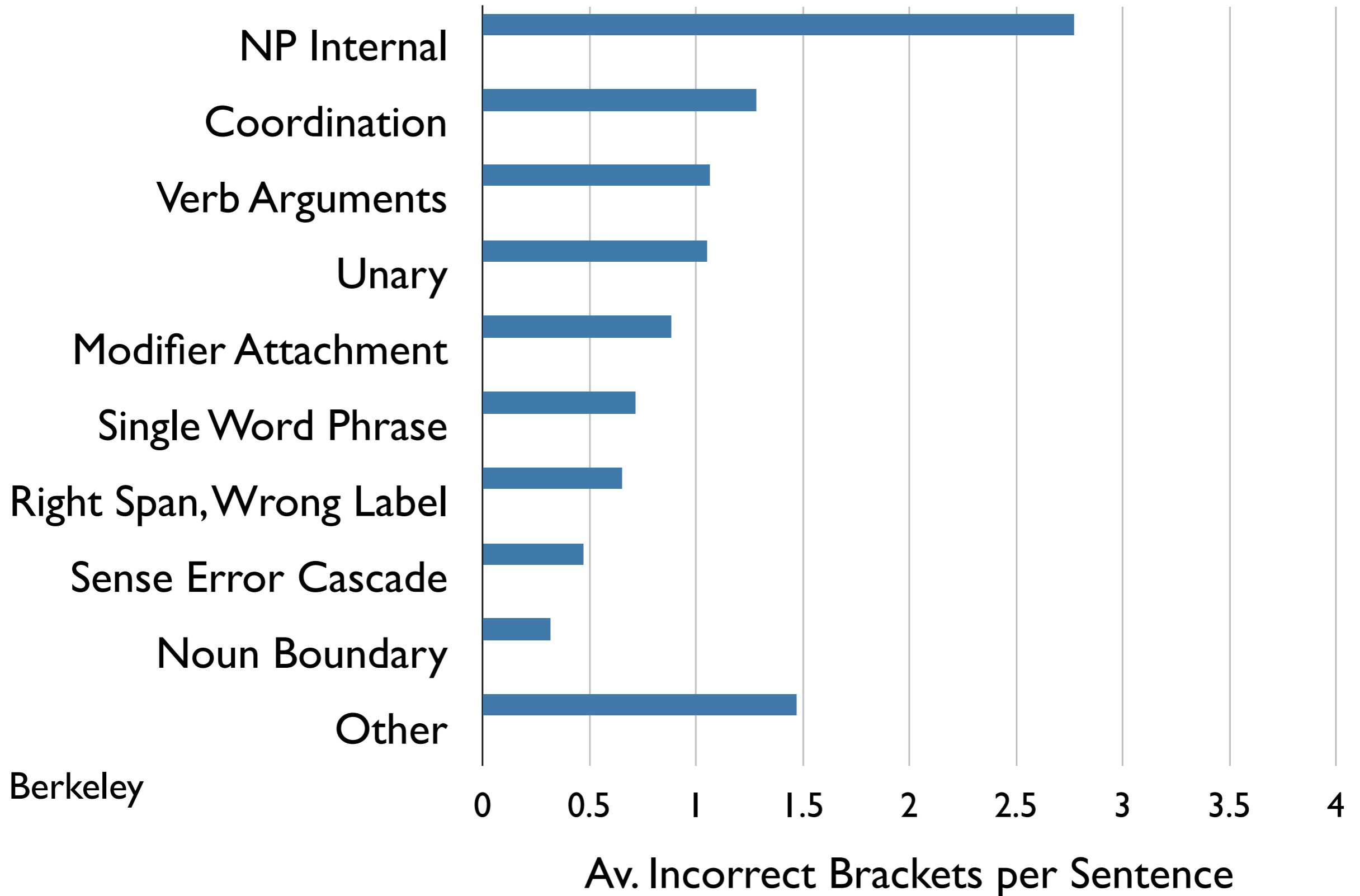


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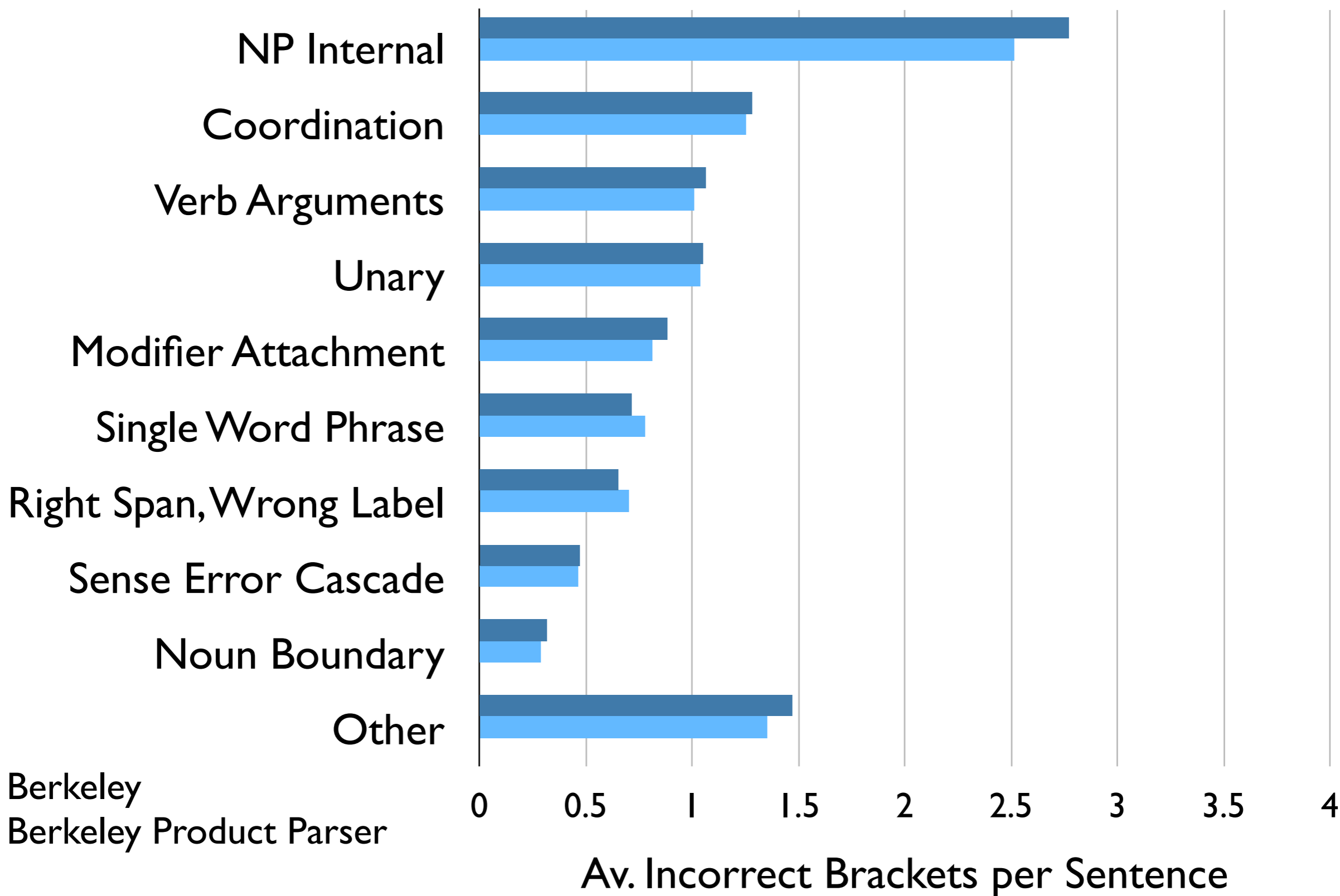


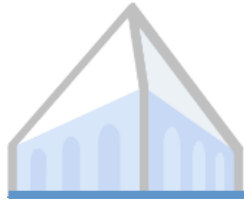
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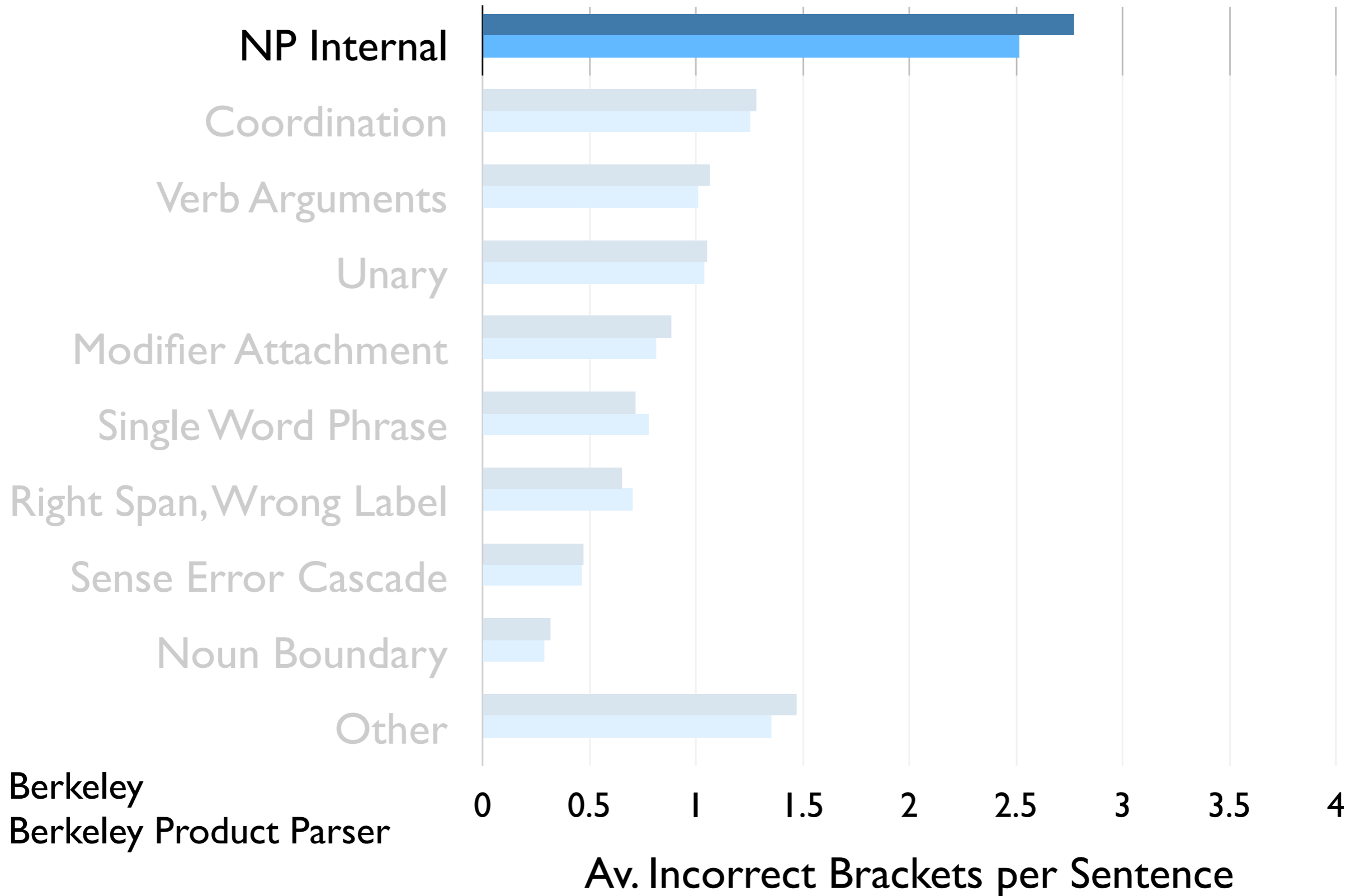


# Chinese Parse Errors



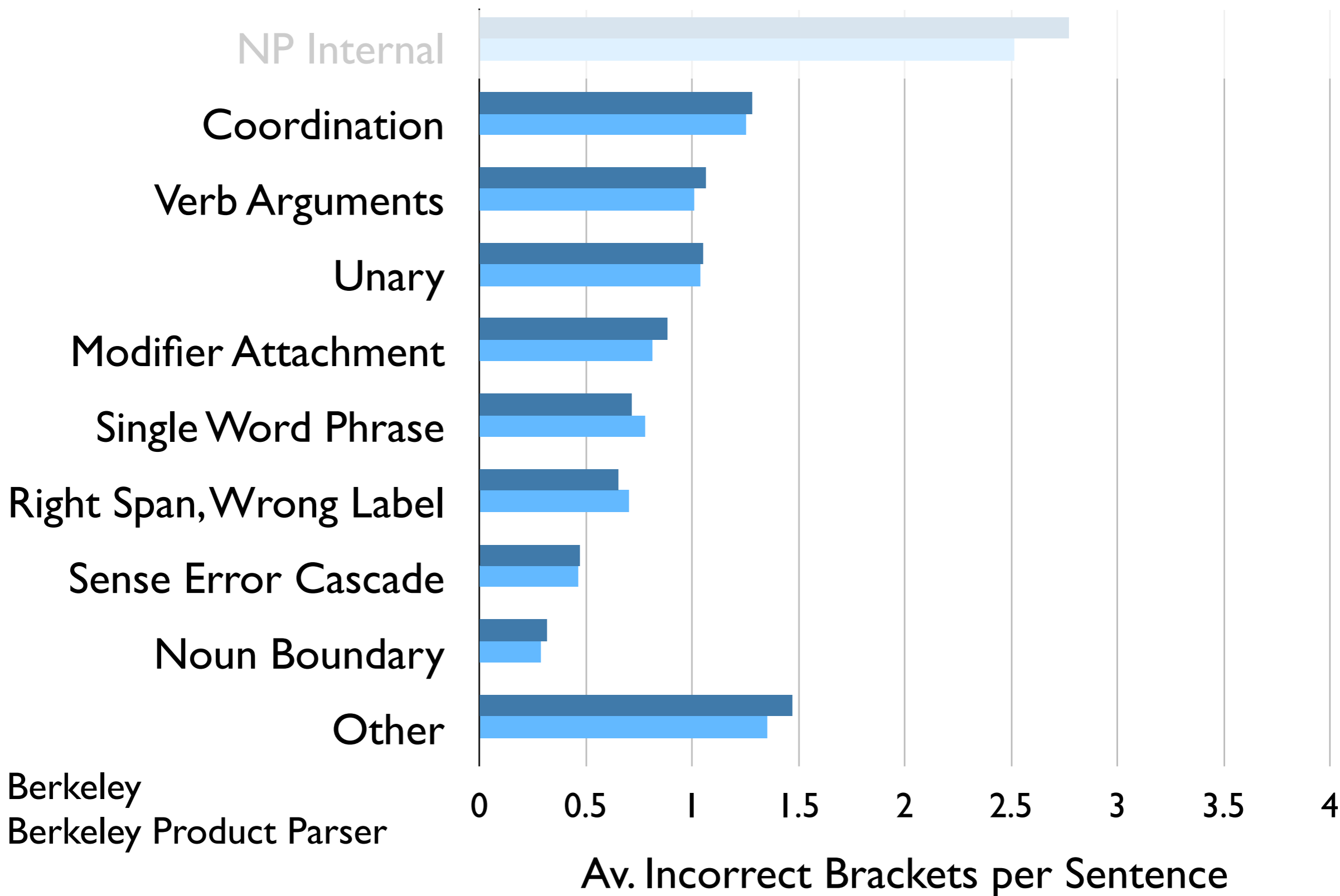


# Chinese Parse Errors





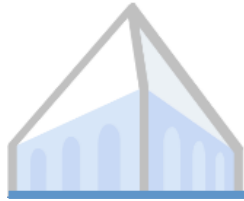
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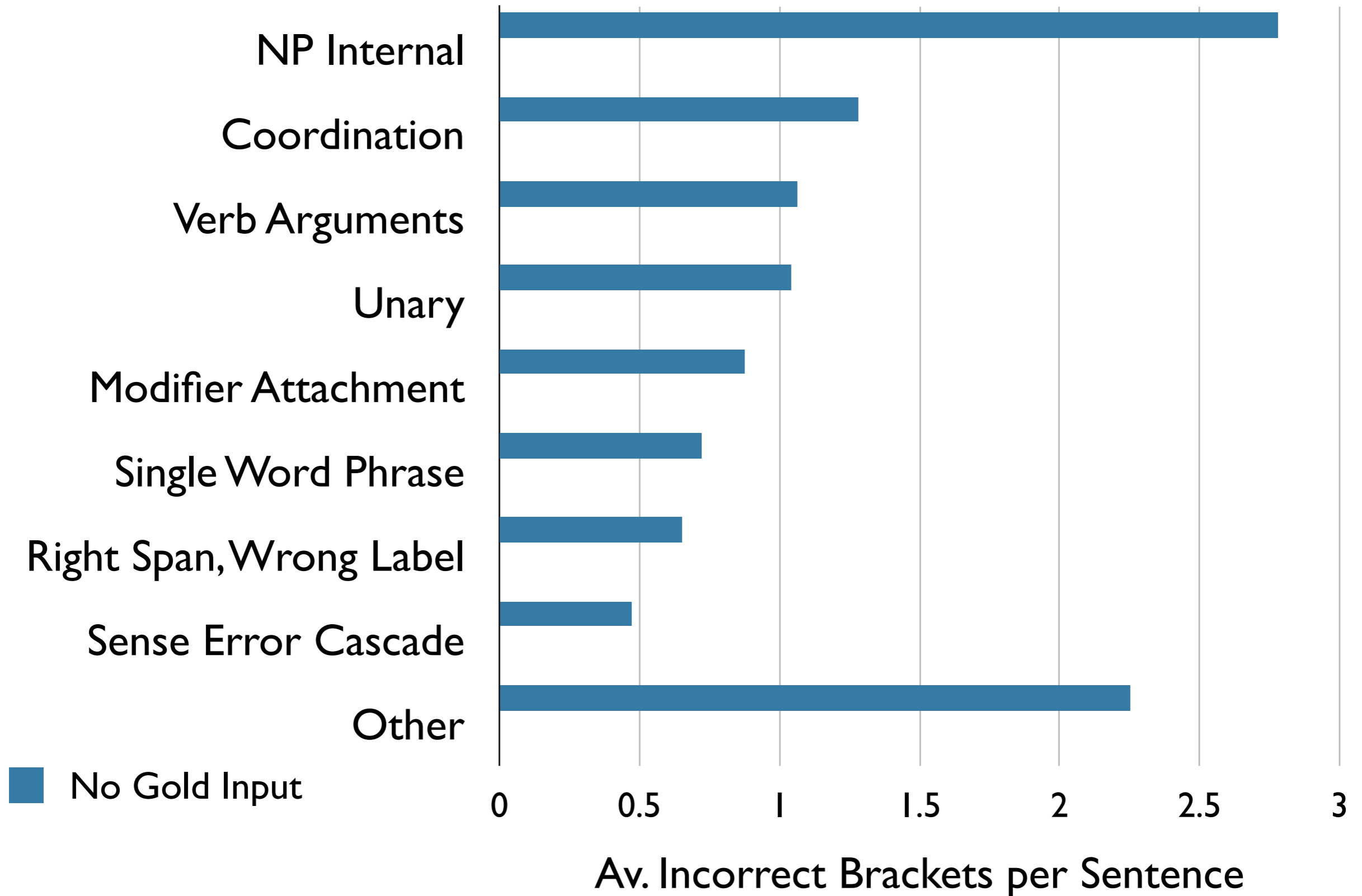


# Tagging Error Impact

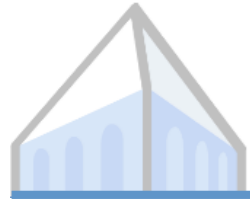
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# Tagging Error Impact







# Tagging Error Impact

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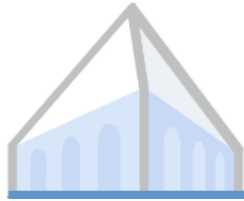
计划在星期六晚的阿拉法特、佩雷斯会晤...



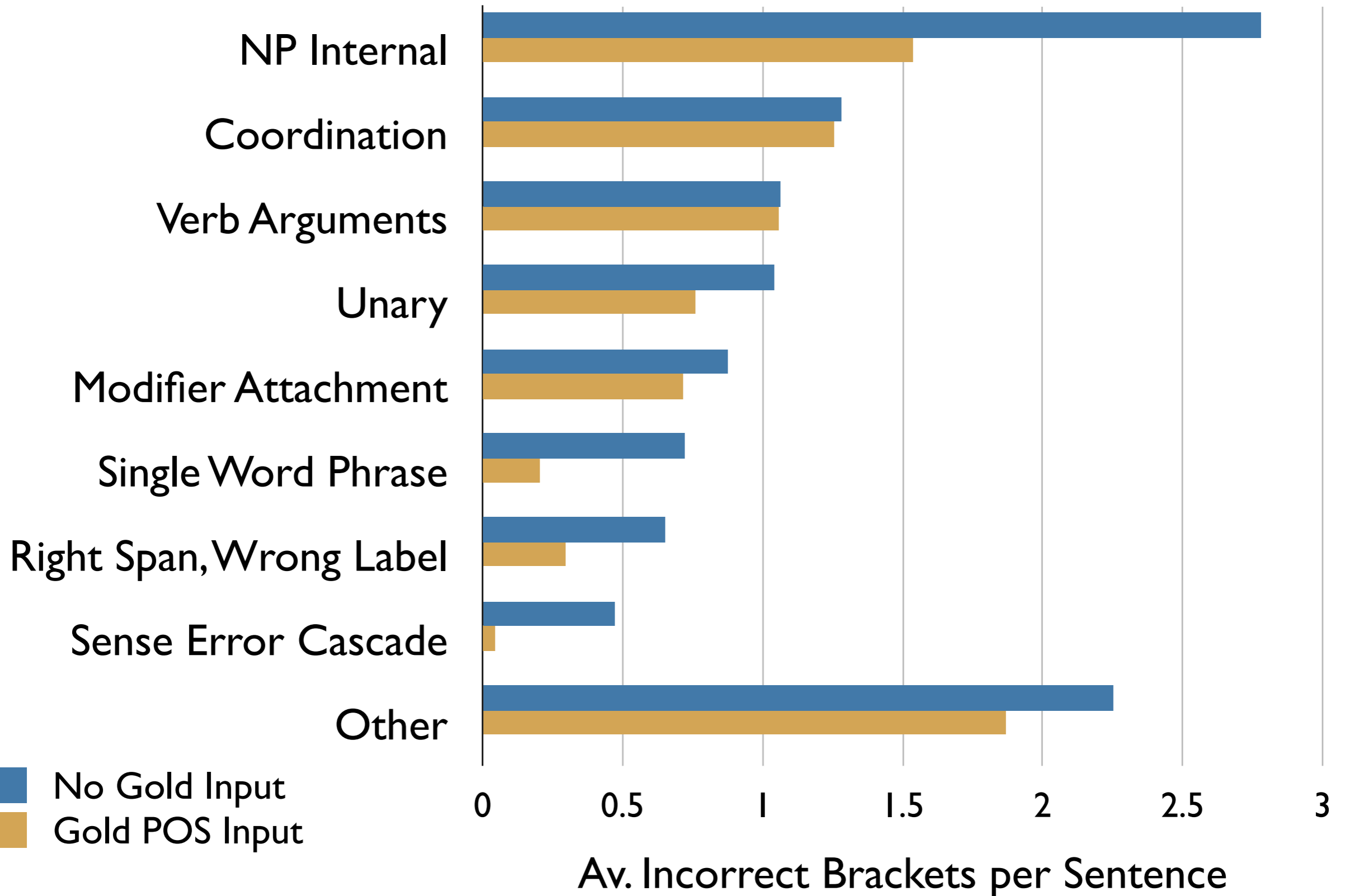
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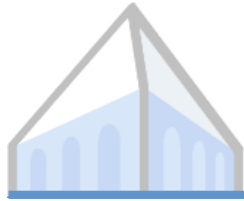
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VV VV NT NT DEC NR PU NR NN ...  
计划在星期六晚的阿拉法特、佩雷斯会晤...

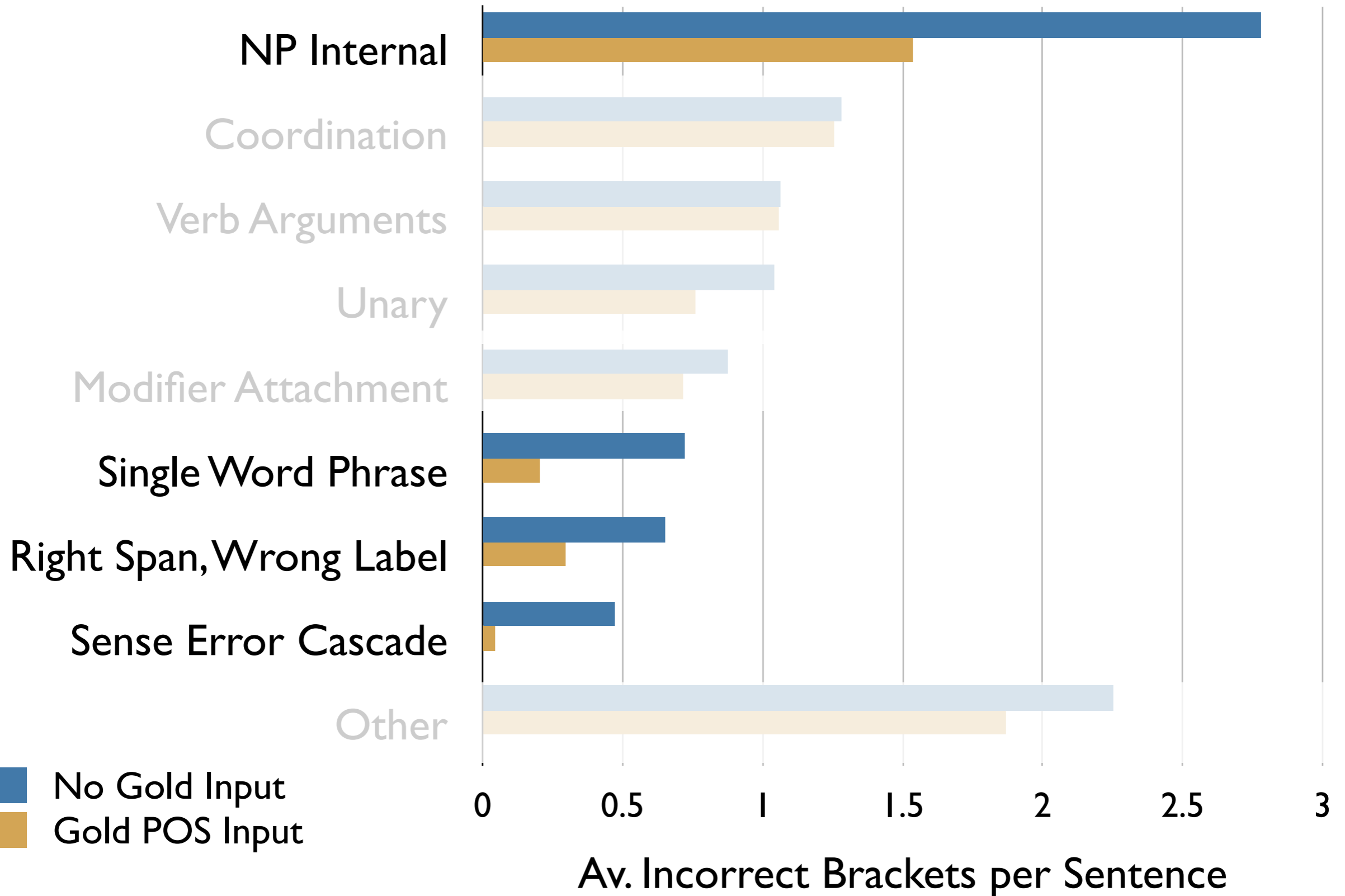


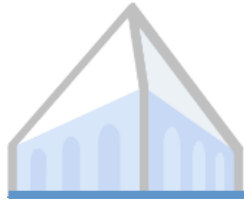
# Tagging Error Impact



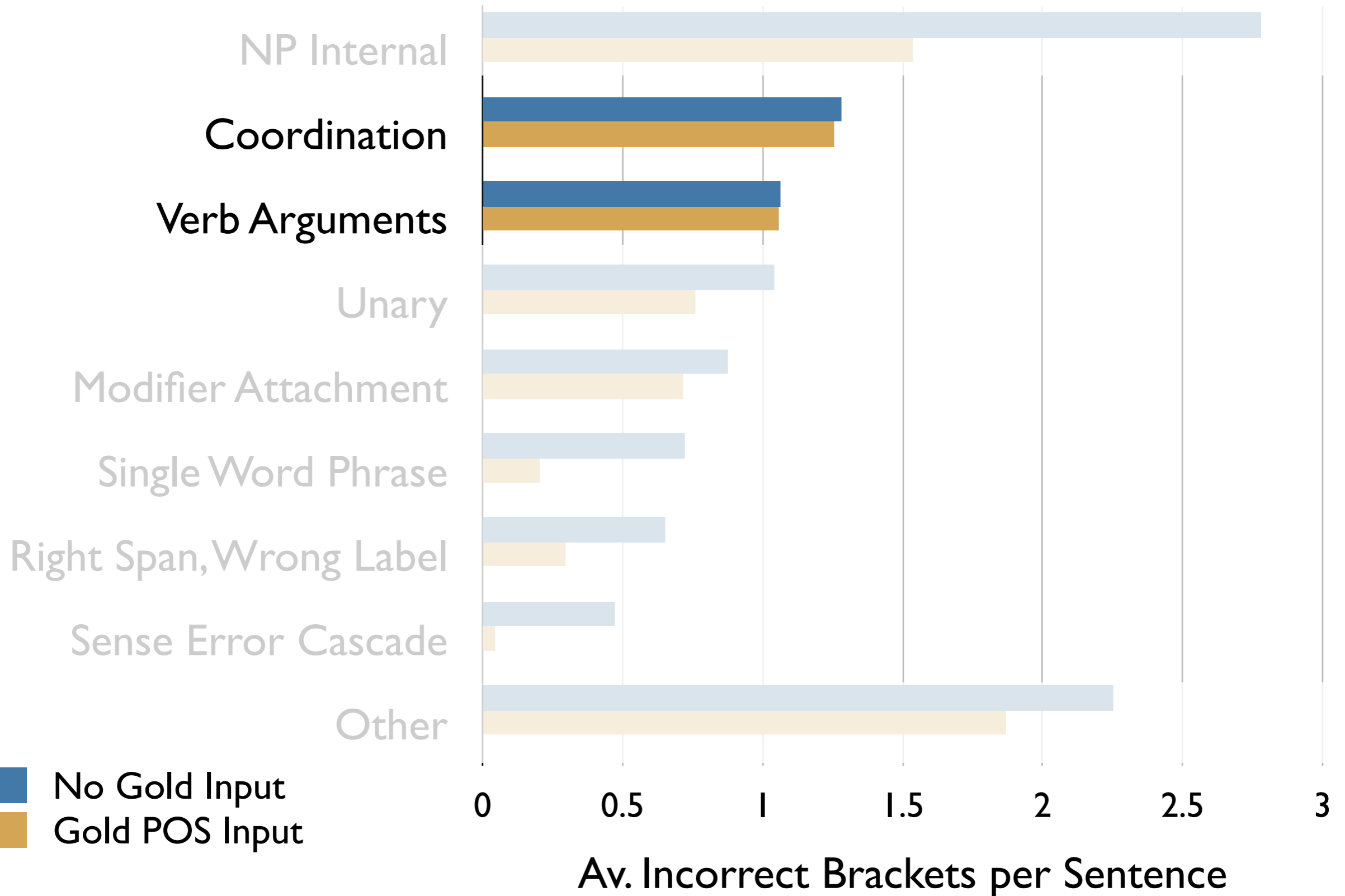


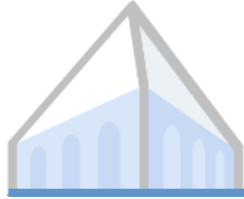
# Tagging Error Impact





# Tagging Error Impact

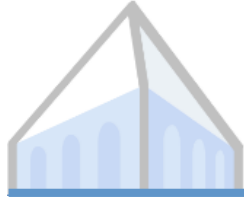




# Tagging Error Impact

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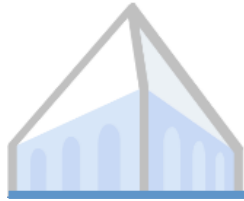
VV VV NT NT DEC NR PU NR NN ...  
计划在星期六晚的阿拉法特、佩雷斯会晤...



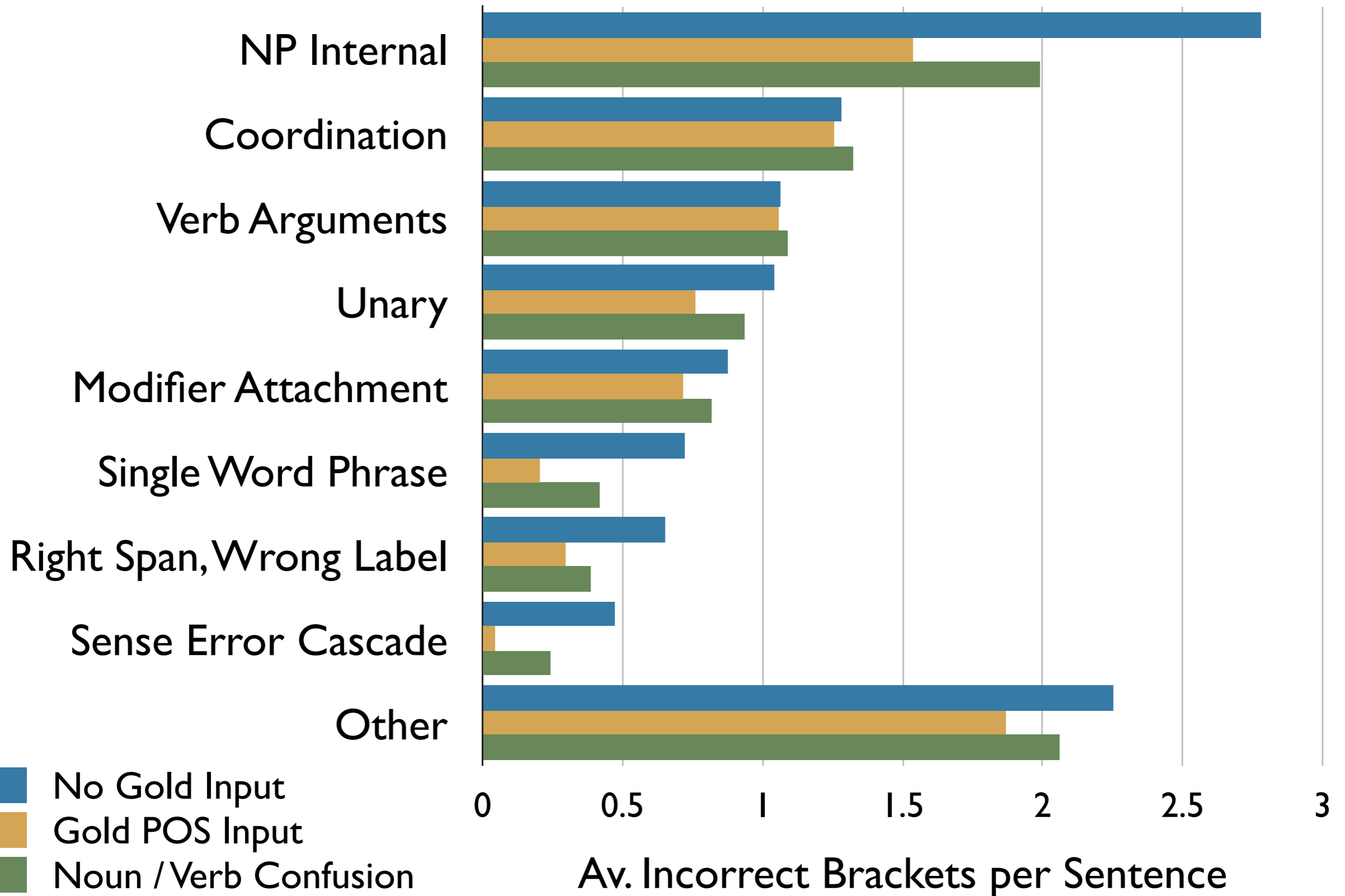
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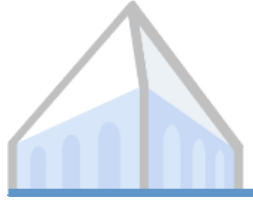
NN VV NT NT DEC NR PU NR VV ...  
计划 在 星期六 晚 的 阿拉法特 、 佩雷斯 会晤 ...



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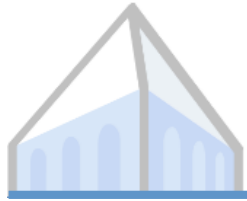






# Conclusion

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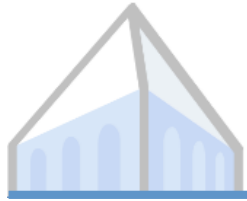
- ▶ Quantitative validation that Chinese and English parsers deal with different challenges



# Conclusion

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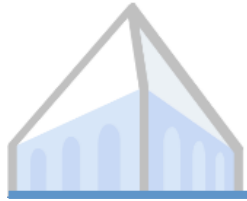
- ▶ Quantitative validation that Chinese and English parsers deal with different challenges
- ▶ Perfecting Chinese POS Tagging will only solve certain parsing challenges



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- ▶ Download our automatic analysis tool:  
[nlp.cs.berkeley.edu/software](http://nlp.cs.berkeley.edu/software)



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Thank you!